#### DAILY NEWS

Weather Probabilities. WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 5. Indications for the South Atlantic States light rains followed by partly cloudy weather and cooler: southerly to northwest winds and rising barometer.

#### THE CITY.

Index to new Advertisements (See top first column this page.)

A. C. SANDERS-Local notice. NOTICE-Groceries Exchanged.

### LOCAL BRIEFS.

-Greeting to the new Governor.

--That clever gentleman and skilled florist, Prof. C. B. Fairchild, pair of his most artistic bouquets.

-We are requested by Gov. Vance to say that from and after next Wednesday he will be at his home in Charlotte, where correspondents will please address him.

-We are requested to state that tickets for Gov. Vance's lecture on the Scattered Nation," which takes place on Friday night in Common's Hall, can be secured at Simpson's Drug Store, Branson's Book Store, and of the Doorkeepers of the General Assembly.

COL JONES, BEFORE THE COMMIT-TEE -The remarks of Col. Chas. R Jones, of Charlotte before the Committee on Internal Improvements while discussing the bill to amend the charter of the R. & A. A L., were obtained by a News reporter and will appear in

A HEAVY CHARGE -Yesterday warrants were drawn upon the State Treas ury for the following sums, for the maintenance of outside lunatics: Rutherford, \$400; Jackson, \$300; Surry, \$100. Here goes a total of \$800 for this one thing, in one day from the Treasury. It certainly is a drain upon the re-

A Good Sign.-A prominent firm here informed a reporter yesterday that in the last week they had disposed of no less than four car loads of seed oats, to farmers in this section. They have also sold a car load of grass seed. These are encouraging signs, and it looks as if cotton-growing is to become one of the lost arts.

THE COUNTY COMMISSIONERS.-The Board met at the Poor House yesterday, and made the usual examination of the buildings and the condition of the inmates. A large number of outside poor have heretofore been cared that in future no money orders will be issued to any paupers outside the poor house, but that all will be cared for

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OUT IN THE RUSHING RIVER .- A night or so since, a white man named Martin, who lives on the farm of W. R. Pool Esq., attempted to cross Neuse river at a point 8 miles east of the city satin. in a small boat. The current carried him down so swiftly that he could not contend against it. As the boat swep by a rock he sprang out upon it. He cried lustily for help, and after hours of waiting in the dark and bitter cold. a boat put off from the shore and saved him. He was so nearly frozen that he did not recover consciousness until Sunday morning, and it is thought that he may not recover.

o'clock on vesterday—Present Chief midnight that the ball, like all Justice Smith, and Justices Ashe and Dillard.

8TH DISTRICT. T. G. Walton vs. W. M. Walton et al. from Burke; argued by R F Armfild and G N Folk for the plaintiff, and Hinsdale & Devreux for the defen-

A J Corpening vs. Archibald Kine caid et al, from Burke; continued. J C Halyburton et al vs. John Carson, Executor from McDowell; argued by Gilliam & Gatling and John Gray Bynum for the defendant; no counsel

for the plaintiffs. M. I. Simonton vs. Roxanna Simonton. Executor, from Iredell; argued, on motion to dismiss, by R. F. Armfield for plaintiff, and M. L. McCorkle and G.

N. Folk for the defendant. State vs. Whitson Walter et al, from Catawba; argued by Attorney General Kenan for the tate, and M. L. Mc-Corke and will. G. Burkhead contra. John Redman et al vs. S. P. Grabain and wife, from Catawba; argued by R. F. Armfield for the plaintiff, and M. L. McCokle for the defendant. Court adjourned until this morning at 10 o'clock.

GOV. VANCE'S LECTURE. - The following request and reply explains themselves. It is a cause of congratulation that Gov. Vance has consented to deliver this lecture, which has before given so much pleasure and profi; to

listeners.

REQUEST. To His Excellency, Governor Z. B.

SIR:-We, the members of the General Assembly, and citizens of Raleigb, respectfully request that you will deliver your lecture on "The Scattered Nation," in the hall of the House of Commons, on Friday evening next, 7th inst., for the benefit of the Oxford Orphans. Hoping that your Excellency will accede to this carnest Notwithstanding having paid losses Oxford Orphans. Hoping that your Excellency will accede to this earnest request of your petitioners, before S. Senate, we are

Very Respectfully, Yours, etc.

Here are appended the signatures of nearly every member of the Assemby, besides those of many prominent citi-

### REPLY.

Messrs. Vaughan, Shackleford and others, members of the N. C. Legisla-

GENTLEMEN:-It gives me great pleasure to comply with your request to lecture on Friday evening next, in the hall of the House of Representatives, for the benefit of the Orphan Assylum. Appreciating the great compliment which your invitation implies, and thanking you for the same,

1 am, gentlemen, Yours very truly, In the Ætna Life Insurance Company.

### THE INAUGURATION BALL.

The Event of the Season-- A Gay Throng--Music and Mirth--The Mazy Dance--The Costumes and their Wearers.

The grand dress ball, comp'imentary to His Excellency, Gov. Thomas J. Jarvis, came off at Metropolitan, instead of at Tucker Hall, as originally intended. The floor had been prepared so that considerable room was secured, and the comfort of the dancers and lookers-on were such as to effect credit upon the managers. The weather which was not all that could be desired, did not prevent the attendance of a large and fashion-

able throng
The members of the General Assembly attended in large numbers, while the department of the State government skilled florist, Prof. C. B. Fairchild, were also well represented. At 9:45 has the thanks of the city editor for a Governor and Mrs. Jarvis entered, and the ball opened.

The costumes were more than usually elegant. Among the ladies who graced the occasion with their presence were Mrs. Gov. Jarvis, in wine colored silk an i velvet.

Mrs. Gen. Hoke, pearl colored silk, trimmed with white. Mrs. Jnc. Gray Bynum, purple silk and velvet.

Miss Etia Mial, green silk, cardinal t immings, lo p d with red flowers.

Mrs. I. J. Young, canary colored silk, eardinal trimmings.
Miss Maggie Fowle, cream colored

si k, blue trimmings. Miss Mattie Fowle, pink silk. Miss Kate Sno v, white challie, blue trimmings.
Miss Mal Haywood, white satir, illu-

sion ov wskirt. Miss Enza McKee, white embossed Miss Jennie Baker, white silk.

Miss Davidson, of Asheville, white tarleton, looped with satin. M ss Hoke, of Lincolnton, blue, pink trimmings. Miss Carrie Kerr, pink silk, maroon

velvet.

Miss Bettie Haywood, lavender and embossed silk. Miss Olivia Cowper, white silk, cardinal trimmings.
Miss Mary Mordecai, cream colored

bunting, with lace.

Miss Baldwin, of New York, white silk, lace overskirt. Miss Maggie Tucker, crepe lisse over white silk, emtroidery of vari-colored

Miss Cora Holt, pink silk. Miss Lavine Haywood, cream colored bunting, trimmed with silk. Miss Moles, of Washington, blue silk and tarleton

Mrs. Fab. H. Busbee, light blue silk, lace overdress. Miss Annie Snow, ecru silk and grenadine.

Miss Ella Andrews, canary colored silk, blue trimmings.
Mis Theo. F. Davidson, of Ashevill, Mrs. R. H. Jones, black velvet and

lace. Miss Nellie Manly, blue bunting, Roman scarf.

Miss Sallie Arrington, cream colored bunting, blue satin trimmings. Miss Mamie Kane, of Hillsboro, white and buff grenadine, trimmed with blue

Miss Mary Howard, blue silk, white tarleton overdress, pink and blue rib-

The galleries were fringed with beautiful faces, while many of the seats re-served were filled by fair ones who only occasionally took part, or else merely looked on. It is possible that some ladies and their toilettes are omitted,

which was almost unavoidable. The hours passed swiftly by while the measures of the dance were trod by SUPREME COURT.-Court met at 10 fairy feet, and it was not till long past pleasant things, came to an end. It was in all respects one that peculiarly brought out the rare beauty of Raleigh's belles, and their splendid toilettes,

while the fair visitors were the

recipients of many compliments.

THE INAUGURATION .- The ceremonies of the inauguration of Gov. Jarvis at noon yesterday, were imposing, and the scene was one never to be for-gotten. The floor of the House, the lobbies and the gallery were packed with eager listeners and lookers. The proceedings were, throughout, characterized by a great degree of solemnity and silence. When, after taking the oath, the newly elected Governor began the reading of his address, he was greeted with loud applause, which

grew frequent and ringing during the remarks. It made men proud to bear the name of North Carolinians, and carried memories back to by-gone days, to see clustered together in the hall so much of the talent and wisdom of the State. There were Senator Vance, Governor Jarvis, Chief Justice Smith, Justices Ashe and Dillard, the Speaker of the House, a long array of Senators and Commoners, representative men of the Old North State, whom the people delight to honor and admire. It was indeed a scene worthy to be gazed on, and men felt, looking on, that in the hands of such men of worth the present and future of the State are

### A Policy Holder's View.

Correspondence of the News. RALEIGH, N. C., Feb. 4th. Being a policy holder in the Ætna Life In urance Company, I had occa-

sion to call upon the General Agent, W.

safe.

for over a million doll ars in that time, leaving to take your seat in the U. the company has increased its assets during the year nearly one million, the amount now on hand being more than twenty-five millions, with a surplus of more than four millions

This reliable old Company has recently paid \$5000 to the heirs of Mr. N. P. Marinor, deceased, and now the general agent is prepared to pay \$2500 to the widow of Rev. Washington Meacham, late of Lexington, N. C. The Company has a good record, and furnishes insurance on the most favoraole terms. I would advise persons before insuring elsewhere to examine her rates and plans, and they will be struck with the cheap terms upon which they can secure a future support for their wives and children. I have been a policy holder for several years, a d I am more than satisfied with the results of

my investment. POLICY HOLDER

### OUR LAW MAKERS.

SENATE. WEDNESDAY, FEB. 5TH. The Senate was called to order at

10 o'clock, Senator Dortch in the Chair. Reading of yes'erday's Journal dis-

pensed with. PETITIONS AND MEMORIALS. Mr Henderson, from citizens of Row-

an county, praying for the enactment of a stock law. Agriculture. Mr Caldwell, from citizens of county, praying for the enactment of a stock law. Agriculture. Mr Merritt, from the pastor and

ham county, against the running of the powers of commissioners, was on trains on the Sabbath day. Propomotion of Mr. Holt, recommitted to trains on the Sabbath day. Propositions and Grievances. REPORTS STANDING COMMITTEES. Senators Graham, of Lincoln, Davidson, Erwin, Caldwell, Scales, Waddell,

Alexander, Leach and Bynum submitted reports from their respective committees which were properly dis-INTRODUCTION BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS. Mr Davidson, to make the carrying of concealed deadly weapons a misde-

meanor. Judiciary.

Mr Hoyle, to ascertain and audit the he bt of Cleaveland county, Judiciary. Mr Shackelford, to establish a board of commissioners for the improvement of Trent river. Propositions and Grievances.

Mr Dillard, by request, to protect

the holders of insurance policies. Judiciary.

Mr Nicholson, to reduce and regua

shall only do so twenty-four times a year. Calendar. Mr Erwin, to repeal the law which provides for the maintenance of luna- Jarvis, Senators Nicholson, Everett and

CALENDAR. S B 354, to amend section 93, chapter 32, of Battle's Revisal, Passed. S B 357, for the payment of Justices of the Peace for the transaction of county business. Tabled. H B 34, S B 208, to amend section 1

chapter 14, laws of 1874 '75, Passed. S B 157, to amend section 8, chapter 255, laws of 1876-'77. Passed. S B 262, to change the times of holding the Superior Courts in the Ninth Judicial District. Passed second read-

ing. S B 82, to amend chapter 161, laws of 1876 '77, in relation to the propage of deeds, &c. Indefinitely postponed.

S B 107, to regulate the degrees of kinship in which persons in this State has the sanctifying influence of the Holy Ghost! And as Thou has't said, that "first of all, supp'ications of thanks be made for m y not marry. Passed.
S B 158, for the protection of birds tions and giving of thanks be made for in this state.

fered to this bill, excepting nearly all and peaceable life, in all Godliness and the counties in the State from the bill, and finally, a'ter some little debate, it was recommitted to come up in better shape. INAUGURAL CEREMONIES.

The Senate took a recess for fifteen minutes in order to make preparations for the inauguration of the incoming Governor, Hon. Thos. J. Jarvis, who has presided over the deliberations of but we thank Thee, that these afflicthis body during the session with so much dignity and impartiality. After the expiration of the recess, Senator Dortch called the Senate to

order, when that body headed, by its officers, proceeded in a body to the House of Representatives to witness he inaugural ceremonies. SENATE SESSION RESUMED. The inaugural ceremonies being conluded, the Senate repaired to their

Hall, and was called to order by the President. Mr Bynum moved that the body do now proceed to the election of a Piesident, as a vacancy occurred by the election of Hon. T. J. Jarvis to the

Governorship. Carried.

Mr Leach, in a few brief and eloquent remarks, nominated for the high and responsible position of President first pure then peaceable, gentle, full of the Senate, the Hon. James L. of mercy and good fruits without par-

Robinson, of Macon.
Mr Eaves nominated Hon. Geo. B Everett, of Forsythe.

The nominations being c'osed the President ordered the ballot to be tsken, which resulted in the following vote: Robinson, 33; Everett, 11; Dortch, 1; Mr. Robinson voting for Mr. Dortch. Mr. Robinson having received a majority of the votes cast was announced as being duly elected. Senators Leach and Brower were appointed to escort him to the Chair.

The new President announced the Senate now ready for the transaction of business. SUSPENSION OF THE RULES.

Mr Bynum asked to have the rules suspended and take up H B 15, S B 355, to amend section 6, chapter 255, laws of 1876-'77, in relation to changing the Inferior Courts in the counties of Union and Surry, and put on its inal reading. Passed. On motion of Mr. Taylor, Senate adjourned until 10 o'c'ock to morrow.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. FEBRUARY, 5th, 1879. The House assembled at the call to order of Mr. Speaker Moring. A number of petitions were sent McDowell , Moring, Carson, Gatling, Reynolds and Horton.

Reports of Standing Committees were handed in by Messrs. English, Armstrong, Ardrey, Carter, of Buncombe. A Resolution was offered by Mr. Fourd.

By Mr. Vaughan: to change site of Alleghany county. Propositions and By Mr. Ferrell: to submit to the desire the Criminal Court abolished. Judiciary.

By Mr. Brown, of Mecklenburg: to tution of the Winston, Salem and Mooresville R. R. Internal Improvemen's.

LEAVE OF ABSENCE Was granted Doorkeeper Hill for one week from to-morrow, Mr. Roberson until Friday, Mr. Pettipher until the 13th. UNFINISHED BUSINESS.

The bill for the relief of person wrongfully imprisoned came up, and Mr. Christmas favored its passage, but t was tabled.

Committee to report at the carliest committed their interests, either as any trial before any Justice of the possible moment, was adopted.

Committee to report at the carliest committed their interests, either as any trial before any Justice of the possible moment, was adopted. possible moment, was adopted.

Bill for the protection of sheep was ordered to be printed.

Bill to allow Caldwell county commi sioners to levy a special tax, passed second reading.

Bill to authorize the commissioners of Lenoir county to levy a special tax to build a court house, passed second

reading. Bill to amend the charter of the town of Teachey's, Duplin county, passed its readings. Bill to authorize the commissioners

of Craven county their debt of \$150,000, passed its readings. Mr Merritt, from the pastor and members of Mt. Vernon church, Chatvisal, giving clerks of Superior Courts

the Judiciary Committee.

Bil! to punish ministers of benevo lent and religious institutions who apply funds of such to their own private uses, passed its readings.

THE INAUGURAL CEREMONIES. At 11:30 the Speaker announced the arrival of the time for the recess of 15 minutes for preparation for the cere-monies of the inauguration, as arranged by the committee.
At 12:45 the House was called to

order and the door-keeper announced the entree of the Senate. The members of that body then advanced by twos, the House on its feet, and took seats to the right of the Speaker, while the clerks took places by those of the House. Mr. Dortch, President of the Senate protem, took his seat by the Speaker and called the joint assemblage to order. Mr Nicholson, to reduce and regus late the cost of public printing. Provides that the printers appointed to audit the accounts of the State Printer shall only do so twenty four times.

Precisely at noon, the approach of the Supreme Court was announced, and these then entered in the following order: Rev. W. S. Black, the Chief Justice, Associate Justices Ashe and Dillard, Governor Zebulon B. Vance, and Lieutenant Governor Thomas J ies outside of the State Asylum. Cal- | Leach and Representatives Jones, Covington, Armstrong, Clarke and Nor-ment, of the Committee of Arrange-

ments. These all took positions near the Speaker's desk, the Governor and Lieutenant Governor sitting on the right while the members of the Supreme Court sat in front of the Speaker. Rev. W. S. B'ack, of the Edenton

Street Methodist EpiscopalChurch, then delivered the following prayer:
"Almighty God, our Heavenly Father, we would not enter upon the discharge of any duty without first seeking Thy presence and blessing. We therefore S B 82, to amend chapter 161, laws of 1876 '77, in relation to the probate of deeds, &c. Indefinitely postponed. approach Thy solemn presence with grateful hearts for the blessings of the past, and would humbly all men, for kings and for all that are A number of amendments were of. in authority, that we may lead a quiet ing upon them. We humbly beseech Thee to give Thy benediction to him, who this day retires from the office of Governor of North Carolina. Thou has't recently brought him through deep afflictions and sore bereavements; tions have been sanctified to his spirit-ual profit and led him to Christ and the church. Vouchsafe to him Thy presence wherever he may go. Spare his life for many years, and make him a blessing to the Church and a blessing to his State and Nation in the United States Congress to which he has been called by this General Assembly. We humbly pray Thee to look kindly upon him who is now about to take the oath

of office of Governor of this commons wealth. We thank Thee for that providence which has brought him to this important and responsible position; may his health be preserved and his valuable life continued to the State and his family for many years. Forbid that Thy servant should ever lack that wisdom "that is from above," which is of mercy and good fruits without partiality, and without hypocricy. May he comprehend clearly his duty and be brave enough to perform it. May he be jealous for Tny glory and manifest it in every official and private act. We humbly beseech Thee, Almighty God, to bless him who has been called by the bless him who has been called by the Senate to the important office, now made vacant. Approve by Thy blessing the wisdom of their choice, endue him plentously with wisdom from above that he may faithfully perform his duties and be a blessing to his State. We pray for all the officers of this State, and all their subordinates. May the peace of God, and the blessings of the Almighty abide with them. We lift our supplications to Thee, for this General Assembly, let their legislation be wise and healthful. Command Thy blessing upon the Supreme Court and all our Judges, our Congressmen and United States Senators. N w Holy Father hear us for our State and all her citizens, and may this day not only bring to the Executive Department of the State meu with clear heads and pure and brave hearts, but may it inaugurate a grand era for North Carolina in all her departments, educational, commercial, mechanical and agricultural. Send the Holy Ghost in large measure upon the church and by Messrs. Venable, Foard, Reid, of make her prosperous in all her departments. Hear us in our supplications,

forgive our sins and save us through Christ our Redeemer. AMEN. The oath of office was then taken and subscribed to by Governor Jarvis, being administered by the Chief Justice, the new Executive repeating the words

in a clear ve c .

The new incumbent of the gubernatorial chair then ascending the platform, delivered his inaugural address, in the following words: FELLOW CITITENS:

A time honored custom requires that I should, on assuming the duties of Chief Executive of the State, give some repeal the law requiring the keeping up of fences. Agriculture.

By Mr. McCorkle: to aid in the constitution of the Winston, Salem and upon which I shall touch will pemit. As I am simply filling out the term of an Administration which was begun and continued so well, it will not be my purpose to address a General As-sembly formerly, which is in possess-ion of so exhaustive a message from my predecessor. Yet as I speak to-day at their request, and by their courtesy, as well as in accord with my own in cluations I will make some sugges-tions intended for their special

consideration. Government has its blessings and any trial before any Justice of the makers or ministers of the law. This study should embrace the substance as well as it should be, it will not disdain to look carefully after the little matters. In fact the little things should receive the special care and attention of the public official. It is here, in my opinion, that those who wish to practice economy and lighten the burdens of the people can be most successful. And yet because of their seeming unimportance these little amounts are so often overlooked or indifferently examined. It is too often said what is a handred dollars to a great government. I ke the United States or ten dollars to a great State like North Carolina or a dollar to a great county like—and yet it is the aggregate of these very items that swells the disbursement accounts of these governments to their millions, their hundreds of the was whan in making contracts. of thousands and their thousands. The time was when in making contracts for the gove nment, the agents exercised the same care and economy as if he were spending his own money. Then we had true economy and the burdens of the people were light. Now, with some, it has become

how their agents perform their duties county per aunum. In some counties have to pay half as much tax on the as they are in what they pay them. it will be more, in many less. If I am same property then as now, for as you And the retrencher whose purpose is o correct this will give a net saving to serve the people and not to make a little cheap notoriety for himself will destroy the people of \$94 000 every year. But the cheap notoriety for himself will destroy the people of \$94 000 every year. But if I am too high in my estimate and it raised remaining the same, you destroy the same is now, for as you have the people of \$94 000 every year. But if I am too high in my estimate and it raised remaining the same, you describe the people of \$94 000 every year. to the work of publishing to the peo-ple how the public official does his work as well as what he is paid. It he is proved to be faithful in the per-formance of all his duties, cautious and prudent in his contracts and always on the look out to save every dollar for the people he possibly can, the people ought to know it. On the other hand if he is found wasteful or of the country is eating up the property of the country." The subject is the country of the country. The subject is the country of the country of the country is eating up the property of the country. to be known and published. For after all this question of practical retrenchment and economy rests with the people. They choose the officials. Upon their choice turns the whole question.

they come to make their choice of pub-lic servants they may act knowingly.

The public mind has recently become
The public mind has recently become
live in idleness while in the custody of greatly excited upon this question of retrenchment. It is no new question with me. I have been laboring for it for ten years. I have studied, it talked for it, and practiced it. Under its banpatience with crime or idleness and a ners I have called the people to rally. I have worshiped at its shrine and I by county authorities, who commit by county authorities, who commit believed it is for my devotion to its crime and will not voluntarily work to cause, that I am to-day so richly rewarded. It will always be one of the cardinal principles of my political creed that rasts upon honest men. and must be of my political party with which I act. But I want the suband must be of my stance and not the shadow, the genu-

If they choose proper men they secure

that the people are entitled to know

ne and not the false. I cannot and will not yield to this cry of false economy that stops the wheels of progress, undo what has been done to help the farmers and cripple the efforts of the State to educate the rising generation. These are great interests upon which depend the future greatness and glory of the State. A wise statesmanship in my opinion demands that there shall be no decrease in the appropriation for the Normal and common schools. It would be unwise to strike down the Department of Agriculture or to paralyze its energies. This department was created but two years ago. It was the first organized effort by the State to foster and aid the great agricultural interest. That its workings should as yet be imperfect and its benefits but dimly seen is not surprising. But when the plan of its operations are better matured and the farmers have taken hold of it more cordially, I hope to see great benefits flow from it to the farming interest of the State upon which rests every other interest. I speak of these matters because they have been attached to this cry of false

The property of the State is taxed for the support of the State Govern-ment and for the support of the county governments. The whole amount of tax collected form property for State purposes including the tax for the support of the Asylums for the Insane, for the Deaf, the Dumb and the Blind and the Penitentiary, was, as shown, by the last Auditor's report last year \$434, 232 45. The aggregate amount of tax collected from the same property as shown by the same report to support the several county governments proper was \$1.024 459.39. Add to this the county tax for school purposes \$327,143,04 and we have \$1.351,603.42 tax collected for county purposes. There was \$917.369 98 more collected for county purposes than for State purposes. The people pay annually nearly a million of dollars more to the counties than to the State. Where the burden is heaviest is the place where the bur-dened most needs help. But the relief given here cannot be so easily shown to the relieved, and hence this broad field for retrenchment is, I, fear, too much neglected. And yet a dollar representation of the relieved and hence the broad field for retrenchment is, I, fear, too much neglected. And yet a dollar representation of the relieved and never allowed to be idle. The great work upon which it is most likely to be employed will not be completed in years to come. In our empoverished saved here is worth just as much to the

people as if it could be demonstrated to them by palpable facts.

One of the chief items of expense in these county governments is the administration of the criminal law. The witness tickets and officers cost paid by the counties embrace small amounts but the aggregate is great. I will here make these sugestions by which I think money may be saved to the tax-payers without any detriment to the public good. First by simplying the forms of all bills of indictment. How often is it the case that a Solicitor in the hurry and pressure of the court falls to put in his bill a "not" a "said" or an 'aforesaid' with which our Bill of Indictment bristles so frightfully. Wi nes e are subpæned and attend from court to court; official fees and cost accumulates, and when the trial is had the B ll is squashed or Judgement arrested the county has a big bill of costs to

We need a statute which enacts. That every Bill of Indictment which charges in words sufficiently clear, without regard to form, the offence for which the defendant is to be tried so that he can know the charge he is to meet shall be held by the courts to be good." Second. By giving Justices of the Peace power to try and deter-

and the counties ought not to have the cost to pay. Then too, when a man resorts to the criminal law, as is often the case, to harrass and among his neighbor and it so appears to the court; the tax-payer ought to be protected against the cost in such cases.

light. Now, with some, it has become unfashionable to stand on a few dollars and undignified to look after these little things, and the man who attemps it, is by some called penurious and laughed at as an old fogy.

The people are as much interested in how their agents perform their duties.

This question of costs paid by the counties in proceedings in criminal cases is of much more importance than one, who has never investigated the subject, is likely to suppose. But add to this the \$115,000 paid annually for the maintainance and custody of the coneration of the tax payer and the retreucher.

It is the part of wisdom and sound economy to make this crime contribute as much as possible to develop and increase the value of that property practical economy. Therefore it is which it so heavily taxes. And for one I desire the declaration to go forth the whole truth; what a man does as now to all men that they will find it to well as what he gets, so that when

the wealth and resources of the State. With it we have slowly but steadily climbed the mountain side, filling here an immense gorge and there making a huge excavation till a splendid pass-but I said I will try. Guided in all huge excavation till a splendid pass-way has been made for the locomotive where but a few years ago the way was integrity taught me by a pious mother and a holy tather, aided by devoted and generous friends and favored by a noble and chivalrous people, I have to-day reached the goal of my youthful we bored through them. With it the engineer passing under the very back-bone of the mighty Blue Ridge will in office which then seemed so far away

claims our attention. The States in-terest in this road should be secured and then the road with the convict labor extended up the fertile valley of the Yadkin into the rich mineral deposits of the Northwest. When to the public good and with entire impartiality. The humble and the weak shall have the protection, in all road from Fayetteville to Wilmington, their rights, of the strong arm of the thus giving rail road facilities to a large law. The strong and the mighty must portion of our people and greatly increasing the wealth and prosperity of the sections through which it passes. There are several lines of projected railway on which this may be profitable respectively. Thousand, of agree of the section of the sections through which this may be profitable railway on which the important the mighty must obey its mandates. And in all things the sections through which it passes. The strong and the mighty must obey its mandates. And in all things the sections through which it passes. much to the aggregate wealth of the the first to grasp his hand being Gov-State.

But in the employment of this labor there are certain principles of business and State policy that ought to be ob-served. It ought to be farmed out where it will be kept actually at work condition the process of construction and development will necessarily be and development will necessarily be city in the interest of the Air Line slow. What we do now ought to be so Extension. They both m de telling done that those who are to direct and control years hence may wisely build upon the foundation laid by us. But above all it ought to be used to enrich North Carolina, to build up her cit es and towns and to make more valuable her lands by constructing lines of travel and ways of transportation which tend in that direction and which conserve a North Carolina policy and a North Carolina system. I very much doubt if these ends can

best be obtained by farming out the convicts by legislative enactments. When it is done in this way there is no power that can change it till the Legisla'ure me ts again, although there may be manifest reasons why there should be a change. A better plan it seems to me is to organize a Board of Inter-The result is a guilty man escape; and nal Improvements which may be composed of certain State officers and ceta'n members of the now existing Boards which may be done without any extra cost to the State. Give this Board sole power to farm out convicts for the best interest of the State under such rules and regulations as may be prescribed by law. Such a Board will be free from local influences and I on motion of Mr. Foard, the calendar was placed was placed and the following matters were taken ap:

Resolution instructing the Finance Room of Mr. Foard, the calendar was placed on motion of Mr. Foard, the calendar was placed was placed and the following matters were taken ap:

Resolution instructing the Finance Room laws properly ads properly and determine all complaints as great and its burdens as small to be held by the courts to be good." Second. By giving Justices of the Peace power to try and determine all complaints also hear and determine all complaints as to treatment of convicts or alleged failure in compliance with the terms of the courts to be good." Second. By giving Justices of the Peace power to try and determine all complaints also hear and determine all complaints as to treatment of convicts or alleged failure in compliance with the terms of the contract.

The best four at the lowest prices can be bought at the new grocery store that the start on tracts for the State than is secured by the present system. This board can make better of the contract of the court of the courts to be good." Second. By giving Justices of the Peace power to try and determine all complaints also hear and determine all complaints as to treatment of convicts or alleged failure in compliance with the terms of the contract. have no doubt can make better con-

A common interest, and a common enough money from this property for State purposes requires a tax of twenty-nine and two-thirds cents on each hundred dollars worth of property. Now suppose by constructing highways that leads to our own cities and towns, by encouraging our own people in their efforts to develop the manufacturing interests of the State, by fostering our own trade and commerce and by a just and equal system of valuation, we

crease in like proportion the amount each hundred dollars worth of that property has to pay.

But this common interest and common patriotism not only requires the construction of our lines of communication, so that they lead to our own cities and towns but they require that our people shall patronize them. While I am free to admit that the trade and commerce of the State cannot be controlled by legislation without injury to many of our best citizens. I at the same time insist that if the shipper in Raleigh or Charlotte can get au outlet on our own coast on as good terms as be can by a route that tends to build up the cities and towns of other States

he is in duty bound to give North Carolina the preference. So when our people can buy at home as cheaply as they can abroad they ought to encourage their home merhants, their home mechanics, their home manufacturers and every enterprise of their own State. All petty jealousies and rivalries between individuals and sections which tend to keep one down because it may outstrip another ought to cease, and as the devoted children of one grand old mother, we ought to labor together to help each other and to make her prosperous and great.

I hope I will be pardoned for an almy childhood I read about the Govern We have already accomplished or of North Carolina, and invested him enough with this convict labor to teach with the highest honors that befall us that if properly used we can make mankind. As I toiled and labored on it an important factor in developing the little farm by the side of the sea in noble old Currituck, I wondered if it were possible for me ever to reach that

things by the lessons of honesty and bone of the mighty Blue Ridge will in a few days appear on the western slope to make glad the hearts of those whose hopes have so long been deferred.

In addition to this great work which I hope to see pushed forward as rapidly as possible, there are other enterprises for the development of the wealth of the State in which this labor may be beneficially employed. The rail road from Fayetteville to Egypt in which the State has a large interest claims our attention. The States interest in this road should be secured merit the approval of the people. To merit the approval of the people. To this end all that I have and am shall be unreservedly dedicated. All that I do shall be done with an eye single

bly employed. Thousands of acres of lands in the eastern counties through which the moor-foul now wings his The delivery of these remarks was weary flight, but need the canals interrupted by frequent applause, and which can be cheaply constructed, by their conclusion the Governor elect this labor to make them contribute received the hearty congratulations of rich harvests to their owners, and the distinguished gentlemen around,

ernor Vance.
The Senate then returned to its chamber, and Mr. Speaker Moring call-ed the House to order. At 1 p. m. the House adjourned.

PERSONAL. -( ol. Jno. L. Brown and lady, from Charlotte, are at the Yar-boro House, where they will remain during the session of the legislature. Col. R. P. Waring and Col. Ches. R. Jones, of Charlotte, have been in the speeches before the Committee on In-

ternal Improvements.
Col. T. M. Holt and Miss Cora Holt are at the Yarboro.

Maj S. M. Finger, former Senator from Catawba, is stopping at Mrs. Evans'.

Judge Watts will make Wilmington his future home.
Maj. C. M. Steadman, the able advocate against extension, is again in the city representing Nilmington's inter-

Col. N. Dumont, of Charlotte, is at the Yarboro. He is an energetic and progressive mover in the cause of immigration. Col. and Mrs. John E. Brower, of

Charlotte, are at the Yarboro Sheriff Settled. One Sheriff paid up the taxes due th ;

State by his coun y yesterday. Tae othcial who thus came to time was W. J. Sutton. of B aden, who paid in: \$2,291,77 Public Taxes. 1,789.15 Special

Total. \$4,080.92 The best flour as the lowest prices

We regard the meeting of the State Grange in this city at the present time as most opportune in view of certain legislation proposed, and certain views which we learn have been expressed upon the floors of the Houses as authoritative utterances of the opinions of farmers. The Grange, as the great conservative concretion of a most fundamentally important avocation, comes forward now to save from destruction what is threatened with assault, and to lift from reproach what is aspersed by its own friends.

We had never thought, in recalling all the incidents and all the arguments that led to the creation of the Agricultural Bureau, that occasion would ever arise to sound the warning of meditated hostility from the class of men most active in calling it into existence, and most interested in cherishing its yet feeble life. For the first time in the history of North Carolina, Agriculture had received honorable recognition of its claims and its rights; and in the measures taken to give the bareau vigorous vitality, for the first time all classes, all trades, professions and callings united to pay tribute to the avocation from which the roots of the prosperity of all others draw their sap of

Wedded as we are to retrenchment, we are not prepared to sustain any inroads upon the Agricultural Department under any pretexts of saving or of economy. Because such pretexts can have no foundation except in the petty motives of cheap political notoriety. In this case, these retrenchers would reap where they have not sown. The Department is no charge upon the successfully performed. State. It costs the people not a cent. It is purely and absolutely self-sustaining. By a most happy and direct reaction of cause and effect, it provides for its own existence out of means and measures acceptable altogether to its tributaries, and applying those means and measures to the protection, advancement and enlightenment of the

Surely the Grange will not passively permit an institution which so fairly represents what Agricultural aims and purposes ought to be, to be swept away by a tempest aroused for more legitimate purposes. If it does, it will permit agriculture to confess itself to have no aspirations higher than the maintenance of the animal life, no hopes or aims higher than are connected with good crops, the unbought blessings of native fertility of land, and nial favors of propitious seasons It will reassert the reign of bone and muscle, and dethrone the ascendancy in the domain of rural operations. And it will do so with the full knowledge of the folly of the deed; because the rest of the world moves on in the newly established current of agricultural progress; and while North Carolina is legislated into inaction, or enforced into retrograde movement, other states will only bound forward with the more elasticity from the removal of one more

What the present condition or future prospects of the Grange may be, we have no means of knowing. This we know of its past; that to it we owe the creation of the State Agricultural Department, in which more of the future welfare of the State is bound up this meeting was held, Mr. Moring was than in that of any other of its institutions. The pride of paternity compels him. He only presented them to the the Grange to battle for its preservation; and as the Legislature is composed was his duty to do this. largely of farmers, we may hope the advocates of bone and muscle and of remorseless and indiscriminate retrenchment will not carry the day against those intelligent farmers who Correspondence of the News. are committed to the progressive advancement of their calling.

THE anxieties of the tobacco interest are not yet allayed. The Finance Committee of the Sanate, charged with a report upon the measure, have not yet been prevailed upon to make that report, though appealed to by every argument addressed to reason, interest or sentiment. Even the representation of the dire distress of the many thousands of negro operatives thrown out of | iFarmer's. you are partly responsible employment in Virginia did not soften the flinty heart of Mr. Morrill. The Presidential election is yet a long way off, and means will be found in time to pacify the sable republican voters. Other influences may work more effectively. Last year the large manufacturers of the North were opposed to reduction. Doubtless they spent thousands of dollars to defeat or retard reduction. Now their interests lie the other way; and they are as willing as they are able to spend their thousands on that side. We have never heard that any Congressman of the school of Mr. Morrill was insensible to the bewitching influences of money. We expect to see him move soon. All parties are anxious. The Northern manufacturer is impatient. The Southern is almost in despair. Sixteen cents is the hoped for tax; and when the move is made, we believe that will be the sum fixed upon.

THAT pension bill is proving to be the terror of all parties. The Democrats are ashamed of it because they were caught in a trap, somewhat, of their own setting, when they voted for it. The Republicans are afraid of it, because it is too extravagant to be reconciled with their new professions of e conomy. And the whole country will play; and being untrammelled as a rebel against it as an enormous imposition upon resources already fearfully overstrained. This contrast of premature recognition of the claims of thousands of soldiers, many of whom are yet in the full vigor of years and to the tardy acknowle igment of

DAILY NEWS the claims of the soldier of 1812 and he total denial of the demands of the Southern Mexican veteran is discreditable to the nation, and argues that no motive higher than the fabrication of political capital animates its law ma-

> THE Mexican veterans show as much pluck in fighting for their pension rights as they did for the conquest of Mexico. They hold a convention in Baltimore on the 22nd inst., to take measures to re-enforce their claims. Surely republics are ungrateful when this one neglects the men who won them the splendid domain on the Pacific coast, and confirmed the title to such a magnificent addition to the American confederation as the empire State of Texas.

#### Raleigh and Augusta Air Line Railroad.

Correspondence of the News. Col. R. P. Waring's speech before the Committee on Internal Improve ments on Tuesday evening was one of unusual eloquence, power and ability. It was marked all through with comprehensiveness of grasp and copious-ness of illustration, and it glowed with the warmest love for his section and burned with a just State pride. Cau-tious and kind in its reference to the fair city by the sea, it was at the same time incisive and withering in its denunciation of that exclusiveness that would build up one section at the ex-pense of another. He showed that the o-called State system had been broken to pieces since the North Carolina road was tapped at Greensboro by the Richmond and Danville connection, and urged that any legislation or withholding of legislation with reference to that system would prove a most dis-astrous abortion. But it is impossible to refer in detail to the many strong

points in Col. Waring's speech. The interest of Mecklenburg county and of Western North Carolina were certainly ably represented and Mecklenburg may well be proud of her gallant old Senator. The duties he came nere to perform in the interest of his section of the State have been ably and

### Sheep Husbandry.

Correspondence of the News.

JACKSON, Feb. 4th .- This law would protect sheep from dogs without taxing the good dogs. None could complain except the owners of sheep-killing dogs, and no person would confess that he kept such. The General Assembly of North Car-

olina do enact, 1. That the killing of a sheep by a dog shall be a misdemeanor in the owner or keeper of the dog.

2 Said owner or keeper shall, upon indictment and conviction in the Superior or Inferior Courts, be fined five times the value of the sheep, for the benefit of the owner of the sheep, and be imprisoned till the fine and costs be paid.

3. The jury trying the indictment shall assess the value of the sheep. 4. The following shall be a sufficien form of indictment, to wit: The jurors for the State upon their oaths present John Doe for a misdemeanr, for that, on the first day of May 1879, he was the owner or keeper of a certain dog, which dog did on sail day which mental culture began to enforce the property of Richard Ros, of the value of four dollars, contrary to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the prace and dignity of the State.

### That Mass Meeting.

Correspondence of the News. PITTSBORO, Feb. 3-In the NEWS o the 1st inst., you published a communi cation from me, which detailed the cir cumstances of a Railroad meeting held in the Court House in Pit shore on the 22d of J. nuary last. I regret there were so many typographical errors in the publication, caused probably by my writing, not being easily read by persons who are not acquainted with it I should not trouble you again in regard to this matter, but for the fact that as the article reads, the resolutions were Mr. Moring's. At the time in Raleigh, and I am sure never heard of them until they were sent down to House as he was requessed to do. It

RETRENCHMENT.

### The Present Prices of Fertili-

APEX, Feb. 4th .- The communication in your daily of the 2nd inst. signed "Farmer," is so much to the point, that I cannot delay an endorse

ment of it. When cotton was selling from 10 to 15 cents per pound, and guano for 400 pounds lint cotton, it was a question with our farmers whether it payed or not to use guano. Now that it is selling from 8 to 8} cents, and a probability that the crop for the present year will sell for less, how can it pay to give 400 pounds lint cotton for a ten of guano, much less 500 pounds? for your present depressed condition, will you knowingly involve yourselves

RETRENCHMENT AND REFORM.

The Legislature. Correspondence of the News. NEWTON, Feb. 4th .- In yours of the 31st ult, in my communication as to fees of clerks, the printer makes me say that clerks in a dozen counties in the State would be glad to get \$4.00 per day, whereas, I mean that the clerks in dozens of counties would be glad to get one half of \$4.00 per day. And I say now, that the clerks in more tha one-half of the counties in the Sate would be glad to get \$2.00 for every day engaged in their office. CLERK OF SUPERIOR COURT.

### The Raleigh News.

Hillsboro Recorder

Some three months ago we mentioned the association of Mr. John B. Hussey with the Raleigh NEWS. Very recently there has been a new organization of the News Company, and Mr. Hussey is announced as editor in chief, and Mr. George Jordan as lessee in conjunction with Mr. Hussey, Mr.

ordan being business manager. We can add little more to what we said of Mr. Hussey, for that compre-hended a great deal in a few words. He is now in a position where fine talent, cultivated mind, sprightly intellect, forcible writing and independent and original views can have ample party organ, is iree to take that stand expected of that talent and indepen-

Of Mr. Jerdan we can say that he has judgment, sagacity, enterprise and industry in a remarkable degree, and will push the fortunes of the NEWs, as fa as human energy can be sus-

Interview with Dr. Eugene Grissom, Superintendent. As our read rs know, the News is trying to gather facts for the people, and having enterviewed the officials of most of the dep t tments, we sent our reporter yesterday over to that impor-

tant charity, the Insane Asylum.
Dr. Grissom was engaged in his professional duties, but our man was courteously received and offered a copy of the last report of the institus tion to peruse. After a brief interval the Doctor returned, and expressed his pleasure at our visit. His personal appearance is so well known throughout the State that it is scarcely necessary to describe it. He is tall, well developed, with a commanding presence that is often lighted with a kindly smile. At a glance, one recognizes executive power, and he impresses even a stranger with a feeling that he

engraving, fails to convey the strength and yet benevolence in his features. 'To come to the point, Doctor, my visit to-day means business. you give the News some information in regard to your institution? You know

trenchment and reform, can you aid us in any way?" "With pleasure, any facts that wil give you any light, that we are in possession of, are at your service. Let

and reports are kept." 'Doctor,' said our man, opening his battery at close range, 'did you see some paragraphs a few days ago, which appeared in our paper, giving the cost per capita of the insane in one or two Southern States, at a lower rate than

us go into my office where the papers

in North Carolina?' 'Yes sir,' and a pleasant smile broke over the Doctor's face. 'Would you like to know how our State stands in reference to the cost of her insane per capita, that is to say the economy of maintenance of the patients in this Asylum?

'Just what we want, Doctor. Please give us the exact figures, not of the uxurious private asylums, but of average State Asylums, in the different ections of the Union.

'Here is a table, which is the latest pub ished showing the official figures for eighty institutions for the insane in the United States. You see that they hold over twenty-five thousand patients, an army of unfortunates. The average cost of maintenance is \$260 65 per annum for the entire eighty asyums, but that is lower than the real average, as while a few high priced private asylums are included the number of their patients is limited, while on the other hand, a number of institutions for the large cities are included, containing great numbers of patients, kept at alms house treatment, and in no real sense, enjoying curative treat-

What is the date of this table that gives \$260 65 as the average in the

Juion? 'It is the official report, as you ob serve, of a Superintendent, for 1878,' 'What is the per capita cost of your nstitution for the past year?"

'The smallest ever known in its hisory. \$223.02. and under circumstances of difficulty by reason of the crowded condition of our wards.' Doctor, please give me the names

three or four institutions of reputable standing, in each section of the Inion, maintained by the State, and their average cost per patient.' "Certainly. In the Eastern States you will find that New Hampshire has at Concord, 285 patients at \$263 00 each, Connecticut, at Middletown maintains 450 at \$250.00, and Rhode Island, at Providence has 160 at \$416.00 per capita. "It seems to cost Rhode Island much

"Yes, that is in part due to the smaller number under treatment. You will readily see that a considerable share of expense per capita is lessened ov the large numbers under treatment. We are at a disadvantage in that respect when compared with asylums numbering hundreds more.'

"Then the State ought to have enarged the asylum here, rather than to have built another?

"I suggested an enlargement; but excuse me, it is growing cooler I think. Take a seat by the fire. Did you ask for some samples from the Middle States? New York has at Utica 600 natients at \$263.12, and at Poughkeepsie 350 at \$ 32.80, -also a number of others if you desire to hear them. Pennsylvania, at Dixmont has 400 at \$250.12, and New Jersey at Trenton, has 500 at \$260.00 °

What of the Southern States, Doctor? "South Carolina, at Columbia, has 263 patients at \$250.00, Texas pays \$345 19 per capita, but the number of her patients I have not at hand. Virginia established the first asylum for the colhas in charge 240 patients at \$190.00 per capita.'

"But returning to my first question Doctor, if you will pardon me, in regard to explaining the cheaper cost of some of the Southern asylums, as mentioned in our paper the other day?

"A', yes. In several States the officers are paid by a separate appropriation; in some the cest of clothing is not defrayed by the State, and in one, within my knowledge, the pay patients are added to those provided for by the State, increasing the division and cutting down the per capita apparently. I regiet to say that some other reasons exist, which as a medical man, I forear to mention.'

"Plea e name some in the West that our view may be more fully national. "Well, at Kalam zvo, it Michigan re 306 patients at \$277 44 Indiana at Indianapolis has 500 at \$230.00, Kansas. at Osawatonie has 230 at \$.52.00, Oregon, of the Pacific States has 233 at \$286 00. This State has no asylum, but pays \$286.00 per capita to the physician in charge. California..."

'Thank you, Doctor, that is sufficient, my time is growing short. How do your expenses compare with those of tormer years?"

"They are greatly reduced. The appropriation in former years was \$40,~ 000, and \$250,000 per annum for every patient beyond 160 in number. The present Board of Directors have devotad much time and attention to this subect. You must not forget that retrenchment is no new thing in this department of the State administration. We have always been glad to welcome investigating committees, and have frequently been visited."

"Do you think tin your power to reduce the already very commendable average cost in your institution?"

"Is it commendable? Yes, in one sense, but my dear sir, do not forget that this is a grave question. I admit the importance of close conomy, but read this from Dr. Gray. The average life of lunacy is variously estimated y different authorities, at from twelve otwenty-two years; and this means mo e money than the cost of cure. It is far better financial economy, to say nothing of humanity, to expend five dollars a week for cure, during a year, or two years, than to take care of the same persons for twelve or twenty-two years, at one quarter the same."

hat is to be considered, but of curing and immoral.

A VISIT TO THE INSANE them. This affliction may befall any citizen and it is surely wise that the citizen and it is surely wise that the State should see that he is cured and returned to the ranks of tax payers and

"Doctor, that reminds me of the chronic insane. We want your general views on the classification and disposition of the insane, but I shall call again, if convenient to you.'

"Certainly, let me say that I think the press do well to give the people all the information possible. It is the the information possible. It is the misfortune of institutions like this that it is not fully understood that they have all the needs of curative hospitals.

'By the way, Doctor, before taking my leave, I will congratulate you up-on the compliment just bestowed upon you by the Legislature." You refer to my election as one of the Board of Trustees of the Univer-"Yes sir, and I may add your selec-

tion by the Trustees last week as a member of the Executive Committee in is no ordinary man. His portrait in the "Physicians and Sergeons of the Charge of its affairs. It must be per U. S.," while well executed in line culiarly grateful to you after your contest with Dr. Hammond, who has sent his publications to the desk of every member.' "Excuse me, let us leave that mat-

ter to the medical public. But I will not affect to deny, (shaking our rewe are at work in the interest of re-trenchment and reform, can you aid us am profoundly touched by this mark of confidence from the General Assembly and the friends of the University. have no politics but charity, and you need not put that in the papers, you

> The Object of the Criminal Law and Means of its Enforcement.

orrespondence of the News.

WAYNESVILLE, N. C., Feb. 4th. In this day of general cry for reform it is well to stop long enough to consider the object of the criminal law of the State, and the means of its enforce-

The citizen who pays his tax for the support of the State Government has a right to demand of the State protection of his person, his property and his lib-

erty.

Many acts in violation of these rights have been considered offences for a time beyond the memory of man; other acts have been declared mi demeanors by statute. So well has the Legislatu e provided criminal statutes that almost every act which disturbs public peace, or violates the good order of society made indictable. In fact our criminal statutes have been multiplied to almost an innumerable extent. Now I am one of those who do not believe in a long list of criminal offences, but think when the law says a man shall do this, or not do that, and if he fails on the one hand or acts on the other he shall be indicted and punished, that it is the duty of the Legislature to see that its commands are obeyed. Hence the necessity of giving the Courts sufficient

power to enforce the law. Alaw which is not enforced soon ceases to be respected. All criminal statutes which the State cannot afford to execute, should at once be repealed. Our fathers thought it a wise provision to furnish the courts with a grand jury-eighteen good men selected from different portions of the county, and sworn to diligently enquire if any of the criminal laws had been violated, and if so by whom and in what particular. and the offender was brought before the Court, not to answer the complaint of his neighbor or an officious intermedler, but to answer a charge of the State for willful disobedience to its laws. It made no difference if he had compromised with the party injured, the State was not redressing the wrongs of an individual but that done to the State in the violation of its law. The criminal law was not then a subject of trafic, athing of barter between an officious intermedler and a guilty offender, but a stern rule of conduct to control the actions of men; feared by the

bad and respected by the good. Now there are a certain class of offer ces which are not a wrong to an individual, but to the public. Such for instance, is an affray, two men meet, quarrel and fight. The public are terrified, the evil example is set, the public peace is disturbed, and the ffenders have gratified their hate, yet no particular individual is aggreived. Now these mutual fights are either in violation of law, or not in violation of law. The State can either afford to take notice of it, or it ought not to take notice of it. If the State recognizes it as an offence it ought to be enquired into and presented by good men under oath actuated from a conscientious discharge of duty, moved neither by hatred or malice, but by the obligations of a sacred oath. If the State does not choose to recognize it as an offence, the Legislature should so declare and not eave its citizens to be oppressed if he happens to have an enemy, who to established the first asylum for the colored insane. It is at Richmond, and the property of the single state of the single state and th has been the boast of our law that before it all men stood on terms of equality, and it will be a sad day for North Carolina when the rule ceases to exist. Take the offence of fornication and adultery, for a time only cognizable before the ecclesiastical Courts, but for centuries made a misdemeanor, no offence perhaps more shocking to the moral and religious sentiment of the country, none more demoralizing to society, and so long as the statute remains upon our statute book, every person who violates this law should be prought to trial and punishment, this cannot be effectually done without the aid of a grand jury. No man and wo-man can live together in adultery without the boneful influence being felt in the community, and when the good citizen desires relief, it will be poor onsolation to tell him, that he has the right to go before a magistrate and complain, become a private prosecutor and make himself responsible for cost; that although the grand jury are in possession of all the facts they are not allowed to bring the matter to the attention of the Courts. A Legislature whi h had not the boldness to repeal the statute has ceased their mouths, that the State no longer cares to protect the morality of its citizens, but is only watchful over the pockets of those who offend her laws.

If the State is too poor to enforce the criminal law or any part thereof, let the Legislature repeal such as can be diseased with. If the Legislature intends o fill the land with spies and common informers, let the business be made legitimate by annexing a penalty onehaif to the informer, one-balf to the school fund, but for God's sake do not let the fair fame of North Carolina be tarnished by allowing any man without regard to character or purpose to pro-

secute her laws a will. A magistrat ho encourages or causes prosecu i a caunot be a fair judge to ive fluar judgment between the State and citizen. So careful is our law that a Judge who has been of counsel to either party cannot preside at the trial, and shall it be said that our Judges are men of les firmness of character and integrity of purpose than the magistrates. If Senate bill 54, as printed in the News of the 23rd, shall become the law, let the Legislature prepare its antwo years, at one quarter the same.' swer to the people, for the good, the moral, and law abiding citizens of not the bare cost of keeping the insane whin handle in the tight to be considered.

It is not for any man to say what shall or shall not be an offence, but there can be no respect for a law which is not equally enforced. The Legis-lature of 1873- 74 provided against fraud by requiring the prosecution before the magistrate to be in good faith and requiring this before he could take final urisdiction of a case of assault and

commit an aggravating assemit, go bestore any magistrate who happens to be his friend, get a judgment at his own price, and there is no power at his own price, and there is no power on earth to call it in question.

If it was necessary to require a rotation of the Judges in order to remove them from local influences, and that when their business extended over nice or ten counties, is it reasonable to presume that with twenty or thirty magistrates in a county a man cannot find one among that number whose judgment may be worked by local influence. If you would have a stream clear let the fountain be pure. Shall it be said that a man may waylav his neighbor with the intention of killing him and make the assault for that purpose, and when prevented by some unforseen circumstance, he may hasten off to his magistrate friend, pay his penny and go scott free, and North Carolina is so poor she cannot afford to enquire further after the matter. One of two things must of necessity exist in a State: the criminal law must be a terror to evil-doers, or evil-doers will be a terror to the community, it is for the Legislature and the Courts to say which. If the Legislature ties the hands of the Courts where shall the responsibility rest?
G. S. FERGUSON.

Respited Again.

lillsboro Recorder. Robert Boswell, who was respited until the 7th inst. has had another respite, extending to April 15th.

Changed Hands. The Pee Dee Bee

The Raleigh NEWS has changed ands, Mr. John B. Hussey becomes Editor and, with Mr. George C. Jordan, Proprietor. There is some im-provement and a slight letting lown in "retrechment" matters. Abundant success to it.

Change of Mauagement.

Spirit of the South. A Change of management has taken place in the Raleigh NE\*s, Messrs. John B. Hussey and George C. Jordan having leased the paper from the proprietors for a term of years. Both of these gentlemen are said to be active and competent in every way-possessing much experience as journalists, and no doubt will make a good paper.

THE CATHOLIC COLONY IN VIRGINIA -Last March a number of Catholics of Philadelphia determined to found a Catholic colony in Virginia. They selected a town of 7,000 acres, situated between Charlotte and Meckleubu g counties, and began selling land. Over one hundred Catholics bought tracts and settled in the colony. A church was built and Father Hatets put at its head. Then a grist-mill was built, and next a steam saw mill. Wednesday evening a number of stockholders of the colony met in Philadelphia to hold the first annual meeting of the society. The survey of the colony, with the exception of two outlying tracts, amount to 5 538 acres, divided nto 88 farms, 42 of which were sold, comprising 2,397 acres, realizing \$29,-822.33, an average price of \$12 50 an acre. There are now 125 persons living in the colony, 40 being Philadelphians. Since the founding of the colony the treasurer in Pailadelphia received \$3,834.62 in cash, and expended but \$73.64. — Philadelphia Times, 23d.

# Vegetine

FOR CHILLS. SHAKES, FEVER AND AGUE.

TARBORO, N. C., 1878. DR. H. R. STEVENS:—

Der Sir,—I feel very grateful for what your valuable medicine, Vegetine, has done in my family. I wish to express my thanks by informing you of the wonderful cure of my son; also, to let you know that Vegetine is the best medicine I ever saw for Chills, Shakes, rever and Ague. My son was sick with measies in 1873, which left him with Hip-joint disease. My son suffered a great deal of pain, all of the time; the pain was so great he did nothing but cry. The doctors did not help him a particle, he could not lift his foot from the floor, he could not move without crutches. I read your advertisement in the "Louisville Courier-Journal," that Vegetine was a great Blood Further and Blood Food. I tried one bottle, which was a great benefit. He kept on with the medicine, gradually gaining. He has taken lighteen bottles in all, and he is completely restored to health, walks without crutches or cane. He is twenty years of age. I have a younger son, fifteen years of age. I have a younger son, fifteen years of age. I have a house of the interest of the Chill. Vegetine leaves no bad effect upon the system like the most of the in dictnes recommended for Chills. DR. H.R. STEVENS:no bad effect upon the system like the most of the in dictines recommended for Chils. I cheerfully recommend Vegetine for such complaints I think it is the greatest mediine in the world,
Respectfully, MRS. J. W. LLOYD.

VEGETINE—When the blood becomes life-less and stagnant, either from change of weather or of climate, want of exercise, fregular diet, or from any other cause, the Vegetine will renew the blood, carry of the patrid numors, cleanse the stomach, regulate le boweis, and impart a tone of vigor to the

### Vegetine

DYSPEPSIA, NERVOUSNESS AND GENERAL DEBILITY. BERNAROSTON, MASS., 1878. We, the undersigned, having used Vege line, take pleasure in recommending it to all those troubled with Homors of any kind, Dyspepsia, Nervousness, or General De-buity, it being the Great blood Furifier Soid by R. L. Croweh, & Sons, who sell more of it than all other patent madieines put together.

MRS. L. F. PERKINS, MRS. H. W. SCOTT, JOSEPHUS SLATE. Vegetine is the great health restorer— composed exclusively of barks, roots, and herbs. It is very pleasant to take; every

## VEGETINE.

NERVOUS HEADACHE And Rheumatism. CINCINNATI, C., April 9, 1877.

H. R. Stevens, Esq.:

Dear Sir,—i have used your Vegetine for
Nervous Headache, and also for Rheumatism, and have found entire ellef from both
and take great pleasure in recommending
it to all who may be likewise anicied,
FRED. A. GOUD,
108 Mill St., Cinn. Vegeti e h s restored thousands to health who had ocen long and painful sufferers

#### VEGETINE Druggists' Testimony.

Mr. H. R. Stevens:—
Dear Sir,—We have ben selling your remedy; the Vegetine for about three years, and take pleasure in recommending it to our customers, and in no instance where a blood purnier would reach the case, has it ever failed to enect a care, to our knowledge. It certainly is the ne plus ultra of removances.

Respectfully,
E. M. SHEPHEAD & CO., Druggists,
Mt. Vernon Ill.
Is acknowled 4ed by all classes of people to
the best an imost reliable brood purmer

VEGETINE H. R. STEVENS, Boston, Mass. Vegetine is sold by all Druggists.

GROCERIES.

See What a

## LITTLE MOXEY WILL BUY At the

STORE. H. Baker's old Stand on Wilmington St.

We will sell you a 3 b. Can of Tomatoes for We will sell you a 3 b. Can of Tomatoes for 14 cents

A Can of Strawberries for 20 c.

A bottle of Crosse and Blackwell's Pickles for 40 c.

A pound of Cooking Pranes for 10 c.

A pound of Cooking Pranes for 10 c.

A 10 1b. Bucket of Apple Butter for \$1.00.

A 10 1b. Preserved Cheries for \$1.00

A 10 1b. Quince Jelly for \$1.90

A pound of very fine tabinet Raisins for 20 c.

A pound of the Almons for 28 c.

10 2 pounds Bright Yellow Sugar for \$1.00

A Can of Lima Beans for 20 c.

A " of Pine Apple for 20 c.

A can of Lima Beans for 20c.

A "of Pine Apple for 20c. '
A bottle of French Mustard for 30c.
A bound of Citron for 25c.
A can of Potted Ham for 30c.
A 10 lb. Bucket of Peach Butter for \$1.50.'
A 10 lb. "of Current J-illy for \$1.90

A 10 lb. of Currant Jany A pound of French Landy 25c. A pound of French Landy 25c.
A pound of Mixed 22c.
A dozen Oranges for 40c.
3 lbs. fine-tarch for 25c.
An assortment of fine Teas from 50c. to \$1.00 per pound; Coffee from 16 2 3c. to 35c. per p und; Cakes and Crackers at Reduced Rates.

A fine lot of Sugar Cured Hams from 6 to 10 lbs. and Dure leaf Lard received to-day. West's Kerosene and Aladdin Safety Oil.

Equal to any oil on the market. Kerosene Oil 25c. per gallon. PHOICE LOT OF NEW YORK BUTTER Cec-ived to-day.

C. W. Young. of ary, wake Co. W. B. MANN. formerly with D. S. Wait & Bro.

NEW FIRM! W. B. MANN & CO.

Having formed a copartnership under the above title, and taken the stand formerly occup et by B. H. Woodell, No. 4 Hargett street, we intend to carry a full line of Gree-ries and Provisions, as well as a complete stock of Boots and Shors, Dry Goods, Notions, Hardware, Cutlery, &c. &c. Buying our goods at bottom prices for cash, we are determined to offer induce-ments to our customers, manypassed by ments to our customers, unsurpassed by any house in Raleigh.
Give us a trial and be convinced of what we say.

Very respectivity,
W. B. MANN & CO.

Having sold out my entire stock of goods at the above stand to Messrs. W B. Mann & Co., I take ple sure in recommending them to the public for a liberal share of their patronage, believing that their cenfi-de ce will not be mis laced.

I shall in future devote my time to a Gen-eral Commission business, and can be found at my office in the Prairie Bulding on Wilat my office in the France by Raise mington Street.

Thanking a kind public for so liberal a catronase for five years past. I hope they will not forget me in future, and give u y successors as much of their patronage as they possibly can.

Very Respectfully.

jan 12 dlm

B. H. WOODELL.

### SEED POTATOES

We will receive, about the 1st of February, son, Early Rose, Peerless and Jackson

We will guarantee them to be genuine and first-class seed, and will sell them as low as

they can possibly be handled. HARDIN, GRIMES & CO.

DISSOLUTION! THE CO-PARTNERSHIP HERE-A tofore existing in the Grocery Business between the undersigned, is this day dis-solved by mutual consent. F. C. Christo-phers will settle the business of the late

F.C. CHRISTOPHERS, D. P. MEACHAM W. L. HABRIS. F, C. CHRISTOPEERS.

HAVING THIS DAY FORMED A co-partnership will continue the Groery and Commission Business at the old stand of F. C. Christophers & Co., Hargett street, where we will be pleased to serve our namerous friends and customers, with a well selected stock of Groceries, Boots, Shoes, &c. at greatly reduced prices. We flatter ourselves with our experience &c., that we can compete with any house in the city, and only ask an examination of

### MEAT MARKET. Daily supplied with the finest

our stock to verity the statement.

We als , keep to connection &

MOUNTAIN BEEF. FORK.
SAUSAGES, &c.

Which will be delivered in any part of the Thankful for the liberat pat: onage hereto fore extended we hope to merit a continuance of the same by prompt, personal attention to our business.

OPARTNERSHIP NOTICE.

I have this day associated with me in bus-iness my brother Mr. G. EDGAR LEACH. The business in future will be conducted under the name and style of M. T. LEACH & All parties indebted to me by note or oper All parties indebted to me by howard and account past due, must come forward and make immediate payment, as the stringency of the times forces me to demand prompt settlement of business done on close marking M. T. LEACH. RALEIGH, N. C., Jan. 1, 1879.

M, T. LEACH & CO.,

GROCERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

General Agents

PINE ISLAHO GUANO

eliable parties d ving to purchase in quantities.

For testimonials, &c., Address, M. T. LEACH & CO. Lock Box 223. Raleigh, N. C. jan24.tf

### Notice.

A PPLICATION WILL BE MADE amend the act of incorporation for the stown of Warsaw, Duplin county.

LOTTERY. TO WIN A PORTUNE, FIRST GRAND DIS TRIBUTION, CLASS B. AF NEW OR LEANS, TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 11th, 1879-

Louisiana State Lottery Company, This Institution was regularly incorporated by the Legislature of the State, for Educational and charitable purposes, in 1862, with a capital of \$1,000,000, to which it has since added a reserve fund of \$350,000. Its grandsingle number distributions will take place monthly on the second Tuesday. It never scales or postpones. Look at the following distribution:

CAPITAL PRIZE, \$30,000. 100,000 TICKETS AT TWO DOLLARS AND HALF-TICKETS, ONE DOLLAR.

LIST OF PRIZES. Capital Prize. 100 rrizes of 2.0 Prizes of APPROXIMATION PRIZES.

Approximation Prizes of \$300..... 2.700 9 Approximation Frizes of 200. 9 Approximation Prizes of 100. 1857 Prizes, amounting to .. 

M. A. DAUPHIN. P. O. Box 692, New Orleans, Louisiana. All our Grand Extraordinary Drawings are under the supervision and management to GEN SRALS G. T. BEAU EGARD and UBALA. EARLY.

FOR RENT OR FOR SALE.

HOUSE WANTED. Wanted to rent a comfortable dwelling house of six or seven .

Apply at UAK CITY GROUERY.

45 withington street seven rooms, in a good

Interesting to Housekeepers.

SIX THOUSAND DOLLARS

worth of Furniture. GRAND AUCTION SALE.

The undersigned will sell his entire Store of New Furniture, consisting of Fine, Med. ium and Common Walnut and Poplar Chamber Sets, Wardrobes to Match, Marble and Wood Top Bureaus and Washstands, Marble and Wood Top Tables, Walnut, Poplar and Maple Bedsteads, Walnut, Oak and Maple

Cane Seat Rocking Chairs and Chairs, Wood Seat Rocking Chairs and Chairs, Sofas, Lounges, Walnut, &c., &c. The Sale will commence on the 26th day o. December, and be continued until all is Up to that day every article will be sold

at cost. If parties buying do not wish to re. move their articles immediately, they can be left until Feb. 1st

A. W. FRAPS. ON SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 8th. ON SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 8th, 1879, at the Court House door in Raleigh we will sell at auction a fract of land containing 87 acres, more or less, adjoining the lands of Autus H. Day, W. G. Anduck and others in wake county, about seven miles northeast of Raleigh.

ALSO:—At same time and place, a lot or parcel of land in the village of Opering, adjoining the lands of Henry Mordecal, decased, and fronting on the old Hillsboro Road, containing about % acre.

ALSO:—On MONDAY February 10th, 1879, at the Court House door in Smitha ld. A. C. Sanaers' interest in the tract of land in Johnston county, covered by the dower of M. M. Sanders' widow of the late Lucian H. Sanders.

H. Sanders.
Lands sold on the terms of ten per cent. purchase money cash. Residue on a credit of nine months from day of sale. Botha with security required for deferred payment. Interest 6 per cent from sale.

Above property soid by virtue of Deed of trust executed by A. C. Sanders and wife to the trust executed by A. C. Sanders and wife to

the undersigned recorded in the Register's omce of wake county.

S. F. MORDECAL.

JOHN DEVEREUX, Jr.

## Notice!

DY VIRTUE of a power of sale contained in a mortgage deed executed on the 9th day of February, 1878 by B. F. Jordan and Sarah H. Jordan, to Maddry Bridges & Co., as appears of record on page 79, book 52, Pubne Register's office for Northampton county, we will at the court house door, in the town of Jackson in said county, on Monday, the 10th day of February, A. D., 1879, sell at public auction to the hignest bidder, for cash, the tract of land on which Allen spkes lived last year, containing one hundred acres more or less.

JOSEPH T. MADDRY AND J. G. L. CROCAER, Surviving partners of Maddry & Company.

## Notice,

BY VIRTUE OF A POWER OF Sale contained in a mortgage deed executed on the lath day of February, 1871, by John F. Jordan, and Margaret J. Jordan to Madpry, Bridges a Co., as a, pears of record on page 312, book 50; Pholic Register's office for Northam ton county, we will, at the court house door in the town of Jackson in sale county. Manuary the 10th days of the county of of said county, on Monday, the 10th day February, A. D., 18:9. sell at public auch to the highest bloder for cash, the tract land on which said John F. Jordan, former hved, containing one hundred acres, more or less adjoining the lated of B. D. Sancel B. r. Jordan, Mary E. Jordan and others.

JOSEPH T. MADDRY AND J. G. L. Cho KER, surviving partners of Maddry Bridges & Co.

### D. T. Johnson, Wholesale Grocer and Commission

Merchant. We have just received a full, fresh and well selected stock of Groceries, consisting

in part of 200 Bags Richmond Bolted Meal, 200 " Fresh Ground Flour.

Barrels Molasses (new crop 100 Bags Marsha's Salt. 15 Barrels Sugar's,

20 Bags Coffee. 20 Boxes C. R. Sides. Stock Peas, Seed Oats, Corn. Pork North Carolina Racon.

Leather. &c. &c. &c. We solicit consignments of Cotto ', Grais, Meal, Flour, Poultry, Eggs and all kinds of country produce. We will sell at highest

prices and remit promptly. Write for prices. We will make special figures to those buying in quantities. Feb. 4-tf.

PRESCRIPTION FREE Por the speedy Cure of Seminal Weakness, Lost
Manhood, Premature Debility, Nervousness,
Despondency, Confusion of Ideas, Aversion to
Society, Defective Memory, and all Disorders
Brought on by Secret Habits and Excesses. Any
druggist has the largediants. Address.

DR. JAQUES & CO., 130 West Sixth St., CINCINNATI, OHIO.

#### inest liquors, cigars tobacco, apples, macarons, etc. Mineral Waters,

Apollinaris, Congress,

Deep Rock, Lithia, Buffalo, Lithia, Glen Alpine,

Vichy,

A large lot of eautiful Vases, Toilet Sets, Fine Hair Brushes, Combs, Im-ported Perfumery and Holiday Goods mitable for presents, at SIMPSON'S

Drug Store. F ne imported and Domestic Cigars, SIMPSON'S Drug Store.

#### Billiar I Tables for Sale. Tae two billiard tables now in use at

the Yarboro House bar will be sold at a bargain. Enquire of M. BILLS, City Bottling Works. At watson's Store

Some of the finest brands of whiskey in the country. If you want some-thing really good in that line call on Watson the grocer, Fayetteville street opposite the market.

#### Call at Watson,s For enion sets, and Irish potate plantings, early rose and Jackson's white.

The Seven Spring Iron and Al um Mass for Sick and Nervous Headaches.

We will make any person a present of a nice \$10 00 Bible, who suffer with sick or nervous headache, if they will use the "Seven Springs Mass" accord ing t our directions, and then conscientiously say that it will not relieve it This is a boua fide offer, and we mean what we Mrs We will not require any unreasonable conditions. Address, LANDRUM & LITCHFIED.

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Abingdon, Va. P. S.—Headache is the least complaint for which this remedy, the "Iren and Alum Mass" is efficient. For sale by Wm. Simpson, Pescud, Lee & Co., and F. H. Heartt, Raleigh,

to the Paotte. G. W. King, in rear of T. H. Briggs & Sons', Hardware Store is prepared to repair in first class style Breech Loading and Muzzle Loading shot guns and Fire Arms of all descriptions, Door ocks, Trunk Locks and all kind of Lock work, Umbrellas, Fluting Machines and anything in the line of small Hardware, either Brass or Iron. Sig. and Bell Hanging a speciality. Orders from a distance will receive prompt at-

#### tention. All work warranted. On the European Plan.

Ohe of the best places in the city is the Higgs House, on Hargett and Salisbury streets, which is open at all hours. There are to be found choice game, oysters and all the delicacies of the season. The house has attained note for the excellence of its cuisine and its many merits have made it very popular here.

Greatly Improved. The old reliable Cotton King Cook stove, so long the leading stove in this market has been greatly improved, it will be worth your while to call in at Brewsters and examine the qualities

of the household necessity. Too much cannot be said in favor of this popular stove, Mr. Brewster has just received another car load, and is reany to serve his numerous friends and customers in this line. A full stock hardware, store and house furnishing goods always on hand. Guns and gun material a specialty.

Private Boarding.

Having rented the large and well arranged dwelling house on Morgan street near Blount street, known as the Cayton House, I have furnished the same and am prepared to accommodate the public with good rooms, good fare comfortable accommodations. Prices low. Transient Board \$1.00 per day. Apply early, Mrs. C. Waller.

Pepper Always Ahead.

Pepper the great restauranter is serving his guest with fresh white shad, the first of the season, also game and eatables of every kind. The finest Verginia and North Corolina liquors, as well as the best Northern braudies. If you want something good to eat or drink call on Pepper at the Green Front, Hargett street.

Slaughter of the Indians.

Among those who escaped from the late massacre was the noted Chief 'Dall Knife," by far the most implacable and esecrable savage that ever invaded civilized or uncivilized homes -a perfect pest to all beef eating communities. We congratulate the people of this State that such a splendid assortment of Sharp Cutlery was opened last week at Law's China House, aleigh and Charlotte. N. B. Lots of crockery arrived too.

Unheard of Bargains!

AT THE INDEFATIGABLE ENDEAVORS TO PLEASE THE PUBLIC. SO HERE GOES. Ye muses nine, inspire my pen, To sing of Fayetteville streeet, No 10, who tries his best to please his friends
And in his labors never ends, Bargains he'll give you when you call

For No. 10 is all and all. Of other houses youhear them talk; In Fayetteville street just take a walk And only ask for No. 10, Kept by the most ingenious of men,

And when his friends by chance drop in Then forth he comes, Lord what a grin, And to their wondering eyes displays Such heaps of brackets and window

His pictures are exposed to public view And a variety of cord to suspend them

His looking glasses and toilet cases Will help adornyour forms and faces; Picture frames and mouldings too In great variety, black, brown and

His window cornices and lambrequins

will make your rooms and parlor shine. Perforated mottoes, and white holly baskets.

And every other sort of stuff, Of which he hopes to have enough. So now he bids your all adieu

And wishes a happy new year too. and not forget C. C. Clawson,

No.1 Fayetteville St. Wm. Woollcott has just received from a bankrupt stock, a lot of bats, booss, shoes and clothing, he will sell ithem cheap for cash, a case of spring calicoe's just arrived at Woolicotts. THE GENUINE

DR.C. McLANE'S Celebrated American

WORM SPECIFIC OR

VERMIFUGE.

SYMPTOMS OF WORMS. THE countenance is pale and leaden-colored, with occasional flushes,

or a circumscribed spot on one or both cheeks; the eyes become dull; the pupils dilate; an azure semicircle runs along the lower eye-lid; the nose is irritated, swells, and sometimes bleeds; a swelling of the upper lip; occasional headache, with humming or throbbing of the ears; an unusual secretion of saliva; slimy or furred tongue; breath very foul, particularly in the morning; appetite variable, sometimes voracious, with a gnawing sensation of the stomach, at others, entirely gone; fleeting pains in the stomach; occasional nausea and vomiting; violent pains throughout the abdomen; bowels irregular, at times costive; stools slimy, not unfrequently tinged with blood; belly swollen and hard; urine turbid; respiration occasionally difficult, and accompanied by hiccough; cough sometimes dry and convulsive; uneasy and disturbed sleep, with grinding of the teeth; temper variable, but generally

irritable, &c. Whenever the above symptoms are found to exist,

DR. C. McLANE'S VERMIFUGE will certainly effect a cure. IT DOES NOT CONTAIN MERCURY in any form; it is an innocent prepa-

ration, not capable of doing the slightest injury to the most tender infant. The genuine DR. McLane's VER-MIFUGE bears the signatures of C. McLane and Fleming Bros. on the wrapper.

### DR. C. McLANE'S LIVER PILLS

are not recommended as a remedy "for all the ills that flesh is heir to," but in affections of the liver, and in all Bilious Complaints, Dyspepsia and Sick Head-ache, or diseases of that character, they stand without a rival.

AGUE AND FEVER. No better cathartic can be used preparatory to, or after taking Quinine.

As a simple purgative they are unequaled. BEWARE OF IMITATIONS. The genuine are never sugar coated. Each box has a red wax seal on the lid, with the impression DR. McLane's

LIVER PILLS. Each wrapper bears the signatures of C. McLane and Fleming Bros. Insist upon having the genuine Dr. C. McLane's Liver Pills, prepared by Fleming Bros., of Pittsburgh, Pa., the market being full of imitations of the name McLane, spelled differently but same pronunciation.

This important organ weighs but about three pounds, and all the blood in a living person about three gallons) passes through it at least out three gallons) passes through it at least be every half hour, to have the bile and other impurities strained or filtered from it.
Bile is the natural purgative of the bowels, and if the Liver becomes torpid it is not separated from the blood, but carried through the veins to all parts of the system, and in trying to escape through the pores of the skin, causes it to turn yellow or a dirty brown color. The stomach becomes diseased, and Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Constipation, Headache, Biliousness, Jaundice, Chills, Malarial Fevers, Piles, Sick and Sour Stomach, and general debility follow.

MERRELL'S HEPATINE, the great vegetable discovery for torpidity, causes the Liver to throw off from one to two ounces of bile ew't time the blood passes through it, as long as there is an excess of bile; and the effect of even a few doses upon yellow complexion or a brown dirty oses upon yellow complexion or a brown dirty oking skin, will astonish all who try it-the being the first symptoms to disappear. The cure of all bilious diseases and Liver complaint is made certain by taking Hepatine in accordance with directions. Headache is generally cured in twenty minutes, and no disease that arises from the Liver can exist if a fair trial is

SOLD AS A SUBSTITUTE FOR PILLS Price 25 Cts. and \$1.00

The fatality of Consumption or Throat and lung Diseases, which sweep to the grave at east one-third of all death's victims, arises rom the Opium or Morphine treatment, which from the Opium or Morphine treatment, which simply stupefies as the work of death goes on. \$10,000 will be paid if Opium or Morphine, or any preparation of Opium, Merphine or Prussic Acid, can be found in the GLOBE FLOWER COUGH SYRUP, which has cared people who are living to-day with but one remaining lung. No greater wrong can be done than to say that Consumption is incurable. GLOBE FLOWER COUGH SYRUP will cure it when all other means have failed. Also, Colds, Cough, Asthma, Bronchitis, and all diseases of the throat and lungs. Read the testimonials of the Hon. Alexander H. Stephens, Gov. Smith and Ex-Gov. Brown of Ga., Hon. Geo. I cabody, as well as those of other remarkable cures in our book, free to all at the drug stores, and be convinced that if you wish to be cured

and be convinced that if you wish to be cured you can be by taking the Grons Flower Cough Syrup. Take no Troches or Lozenges for Sore Throat, when you can get Gross Flower Syrup at same price. For sale by

diseases that arise from poison in the blood, one case of Scrofula, Syphilis, White lling, Ulcerot's Sores and Skin Disease, in Swelling, Ulcerot's Sores and Skin Disease, in a thousand, is treated without the use of Mercury in some form. Mercury rots the bones, and the diseases it produces are worse that any other kind of blood or skin disease can be Dr. PEMBERTON'S STILLINGIA or QUEEN'S DR. PEMBERTON'S STILLINGIA or QUBEN'S
DELIGHT is the only medicine upon which a
hope of recovery from Scrofula, Syphilis and
Mercurial diseases in all stages, can be reasonably founded, and that will cure Cancer.
Sto,000 will be paid by the proprietors if
Mercury, or any ingredient not purely vegetable and harmless can be found in it.

Price by all Drugness St. 19

Price by all Druggists \$1.00.
GLOBE FLOWER COUGH SYSTEP and MEMORELL'S HEPATINE FOR THE LIVER for sale by all Druggists in 25 cent and \$1.00 bottles. 02 A. F. MERRELL & CO., Proprietors, PHILADE PHIA. PA.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that I will make application to the General Assembly of North Carolina for the pussage of an act incorporating the "North Uarolina Chemical Works."

1913-30t R. F. HOKE:

ALSO,

5 and 6 years old, 15% hands high, dark bavs. half sisters, can't tell them apart, perfect beauties, gentle, kind and sound, trot fast, together or single,

A stylish family, single hose 7 years old, fast, sound in every respect, bay in color. In 'act a ladies' horse dec31 tf. W C. McMACKIN.

E. F. MANSON & CO...

BEAUFORT, N. C., WHOLESALE DEALERS I OYSTERS, CLAMS, WILD FOWL Orders solicited and promptly filled, nov25-tf EDUCATIONAL.

Winston Male Academy.

CLASSICAL, MATHEMATICAL, SCIEN-TIFIC AND COMMERCIAL.

With Competent Assistants. Spring Session will begin January 6th, 1879. Tuition in Primary Department \$7.50; English \$12.50; Classical

\$17.50

Term Fee \$1.00. Board in private families and boarding nonses, from \$3 to \$12 per month. Instruction thorough, discipline mild but firm. Location as to health, social, moral and religious advantages cannot be surpassed. A local law prohibits the sale of into deating liquers within two miles of the plac 3.

For full particulars, send for Circular

1 le 13-tf

Select Boarding and Day School. HILLSBORO' N. C. THE MISSES NASH & MISS Kollock, will resume the exer-cises of their school on Friday, February 7, 1879, and clore them June, (twenty weeks) Circulars forwaried on appli-

dec 13-2tw2m

MISSCELLA NEOUS.

ATTENTION OF THE ounty Superintendents of Public Instit tion, Boardso. . Cucation, and Principals of Private Schools, etc.,

Valuable Educational Works Sanford's Series Analytical

Arithmetics Worcester's Dictionaries

San ord's Ser'es comprises four books, and is based upon the analytic system:
Sanford's First Lessons in Analytical Arithmetic, 16 mo., 27 cents.
Sanford's Homo., 27 cents.
Sanford's Homo., 27 cents.
Sanford's Homo., 27 cents.
Sanford's Common School Analytical Arithmetic, 255 pp. Half roan, 80 cents.
Sanford's Higher Analytical Arithmetic, hmo., 419 pp. calf roan. Cloth sides, \$1.25.
The definitions are clear, and the analyses exhaust ve The work is practical, and bounds in slate exercises. The experience of a large number of the best teachers in this coun ry, is tout, with Sanford in hand, pupils discover an unwonted enthusiasm in studying the science of numbers.

The Complete Series of Worcester's Dictionaries.

Quarto Dictionary. Hustrated and Unabridged. Library sheep, \$10.
Oc. avo (Universal and Critical,) Dictionary, Library sheep, \$125.
Academic Dictionary. Crown 8vo. Half roan, \$1.85. Comprehensive Dictionary, Illustrated, Comprehensive Detionary, Illustrated, 12 mo Half roan, \$1.75.
School (Elementary) Dictionary, 12 mo, Half roan, \$1.

Primary Dictionary, Illustrated 16 mo, Half roan, 60 cents.
Po ket Dictionary, Illustrate 1 24 mo Cloth 63 cents; roan. d xiole, 85 cents, roan, tucks, gilt edges. \$1

Many special aids to students, uaddition Many special aids to students, us addition to a full pronouncing and definity a ocaou lary, make the above-named books, in the opinion of our most distinguish of squeators, the most complete as well as by far the cheapest Dictionaries of our language.

Worcester's School Dictionaries are based upon the quarto, which is preferred to over all others by eminent schoars and most of letters. The series is admirably adapted to use in Schools, Academies, &c.

47 Liberal terms for introduction we desire that Sanford and Worcester be examned by County Boards and principals of private schools. Correspondence solicited:

need by County Boards and principals of private schools. Correspondence solicited: We invite attention of Teachers to Chau-venet's Mathematics, Cutter's Physiology; in a word, all our School publications. Cir-culars and descriptive catalogue furnished on application. Address.

J. B. LIPPINCOTT & CO., 715 and 717 Market street, Phil delphia. RTIN V. CALVIN.

General Southern Agent, AUGUSTA, GA. dec 17deod&w4m. Just Received.

Extra No. 1 shore Mackerel at retail by the pound.

Hams, (Ferris' and other brands) breakfast

bacor, Tongues, &c. Buckwheat flour, fine syrups and M olasses white peas, navy beans, dried fruit, &c., &c. An unrivalled stock of canned goods and fine gr ceries generally.

Everything in the Grocery line from a tierce of finerice to a sap sago cheese. Firest Northern Butter, received every week, direct from the Dairy.

Jan 28-tf. HARDIN, GRIMES & C). FRIST CLASS BAR AND RESTAURANT.

WITH SLEEPING APARTMENTS AT-TACHED. Where he commodations will be found for; r e and permanent boarders House open all hours, day and night, at 31% Fayetieville Strect.

J. S. TAYLOR,

Successor to W. H. Martin. dec 3-d3m

DRY GOODS.

Arrived To-Day! A few cases KXTRA nice, Prints, fast colors—suitable for Pity retail trade. Several SPECIALITIES in desirable goods now, for the first time offered.

THE LANGEST AND MOST SELECT

LADIES' CLOTAS ever exhibited in this market.

FOR LADIES

All quanties, trimmed and embroidered CORSETS, at prices to please.

Carpets, Rugs,

FLOR AND TABLE OIL CLOTH.

Bought from the Manufacturers, All new Styles and Choice Designs never before shown in this market

JUST RECEIVED AT DAILY ARRIVALS NEW AND SEASONABLE DR

The JOBBING DEPARTMENT is filled with the most desirable goods, all of which were bought by the Case at Agents Cash prices.

Merchants will save money by buying of us.

We beg to remind the public that a large portion of our goods is being sold at COST. nov 1-tf

Goods.

OLD AND TRIED. 1879.

Old Nick.

(CORN AND RYE,)

This reliable brand of FURE WHISKEY has been successfully tested by the lovers of fifst class Whiskey for the past 50 years, and has preserved its high reputation undimin ished. It is offered to the public with the full guarantee of the proprietor, and will not fail to give per ect sati faction whenever used. For sale by a'l first-class dealers.

JOS. WILLIAMS, Panther Creek, Yadkin Co., N. C

VALLEY WHISKEY R. F. Jones & Co.,

RALEICH, N. C. AGENTS FOR

TOM COOPER'S Laurel Valley CENTENNIAL OLD RYE

> -AND-WHEAT WHISKEY.

a large lot ALWAYS ON HAND FROM TWO TO FOUR

YKARS OLD. universally acknowledged to be THE FINEST WHISKY MADE IN THE SOUTH. PERSONS WISHING

Strictly Pure Spirits WOR MEDICAL AND OTHER URPOSES can get any size package

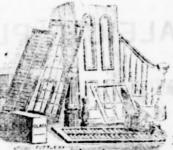
From 3 to 50 Gallons, By addressing T. N. COOPER, Eagl. Mills O. Iredell county, N. C.; or R. F. JONES, O., Ra eigh, N. C. ECONOMY IS WEALTH.

Use French's India Rubber Cement for mending Furniture, Toys, Glassware, China, &c. Every remity should have a vial in the house. Manufactured by WM. R FRENCH,
Wholesale and Retail Druggist,
Perersburg, Va.
For sale by Wm. Simpson, F. H. Hear Druggists, Raleigh, N. C.

TIM LEE'S RALEIGH CLUB HOUSE

"THE DELMONICO OF THE SOUTH" I TEL MARTIN AND SALISBURY STREE TS uinness Dublin XXX Brown Stout on draught with Bass ale, the old English drink old if a Haif can be procured in the future at Tim Lee's Club House. Also on hand old beson county whiskey bought of Hardin & Times. Baitimore Mests and at Delicuch a ne Season Served in First-Class order. Nine private sixtlagRooms, so that parties and a ys be private. FRENCH COOK.

ELLINGTON. ROYSTER & CO., Building Contractors. SUCESSORS TO BETTS & ALLEN



SASH, BOORS AND BLINDS MOULDINGS, BRACKETS, Sawed and Turned Balusters

MANUFACTURERS OF

NEWELL POSTS, ALL KINDS OF SCROWL

TURNING OF EVERY VARIETY OF SIZE AND STYLE.

SPECIALTIES: We will sell the same class of Yellow Pine Work at White Piue prices. Come and examine our work before purchasing. Satisfaction guaranteed. We are prepared to do work reasonably and we propose to do so. Plans and estimates furnished on application First class work at low prices. All orders claim prompt attention.

Office and Planing Mills West of the R. & G. R. R., Shops. Orders coming from a distance will be kiled with promptness, and as we are very conveniently located for shipping our work we are able to give special inducement to all parts of the State. Will contract for buildings anywhere, using seasoned fumber where necessary.

W. J. ELLINGTON B. F. PARK, Business Managers.

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HARDWARE.

## J. C. BREWSTERS'

IS HEADQUARTERS FOR

### HARDWARE, STOVES Tinware, Wood and Willow-ware, LAMPS AND CROCKERY.

Write for Prices or call on him. AGENT FOR HOWE SEWING MACHINES AND DUPONT'S GUN Iron, Steel and Nalls, Paints, Oil and Varnish, Wagon and Buggy Material. The largest

GUN AND LOCK SMITHING, IN FACT ANYTHING YOU WANT DONE IN THE META

J. O. BREWSTER.
RALEIGH, N. C. oct 10-d1y

JNO. G. WILLIAMS, President, 7 W. H. CROW, Vices President, W. S. PRIMROSE, Sec. & Treas.

The N. C. Home Ins., Co.,

FOR A REASONABLE CONSIDERATION, THIS WELL KNOWN HOME COMPANY.

Will continue to Insure good Property against loss or damage by FIRE

referring to the various patrons of the Company to whom they have paid the sum of \$175.000,00 in losses. A Policy of Insurance will cost you but little, but a

FIRE! Without Insurance may cost you a great deal. SECURE A POLICY. dec 25-3m



# STEAM

I have fitted up a first class STEAM BOILER WORKS-at the foot of Marcin Street. I am prepared to engage extensively in the manufacture of every discription of Steam Boilers, Tanks, Smoke Stacks, "park Arresters and all kinds repairing and light and heavy forging.

Having Made over 100 Boilers in this State, all of which have given satisfaction, I can refer with pleasure to my work as the best guarantee of my reliability. All work submit ted to thorough test and warranted before leaving shops. Estimates furnished on application

Sectional View of Mitchells Upright Boller

A, showing Smoke Box. B, taper steam Dome, which prevents foaming and working of water in cylinter and surper heats the steam. D, bracing of Dome. C, water like over the top of Fines and flue Head, saving top ends of flues from Barning out or leaking. E. dues. F, fire Box. G, water space around fire flox. Ft. IN. IMITCHOIL. Oct 25-dly

ALLEN & CRAM Iron and Brass Founders AND MACHINISTS, RALEICH, N. C.

PORTABLE AND STATIONARY. Cotton Gins, Power Presses, Saw and Grist Mills, Shafting, Pulleys, Hangers, Boxes -Plows and Plow Castings Plans and Estimates Furnished on all Classes of Machinery. We call special attention of the following goods, manufactured, by the TAYLOR MANUFACTURIN 1 C which we are offering at Manufacturers' Prices.

Manufacturers and Importers of Engines,

THE DRY STEAM ENGINE.

off or on wheels. Admitted to be the best Portable Engine in the State. Also thre CLIPPER ENGINE off or on wheels, at the following low prices: 6 Horse Engine, off wheels \$45.00;6 Horse Engine, on wheels, 485.00. Other sizes and styles of Engines at proportionate rates. The Iron Framed Saw Mills,

he best in use, and only one of the kind sold in the State. Write for Circulars and Price

Allen & Cram.

MOCIALLUM & COOPER.

Raleigh, N C

**ENGINES** ENGINES. McCALLUM & COOPER. FOUNDERS.

and Engine BuilderS Machinists

RALEIGH, N.C. ANUFACTURERS OF

THE HOPE VERTICAL ENGINE, CAROLINA COTTON AND HAND PRESS.

We call special attention to the HOPE ENGINE as a SAW-MILL ENGINE, for which pur pose we make THREE sizes which will run from a 36 inch to a 60 inch saw. Its safety, sim plicity and reliability coupled with its compactness and portability, render itt he BEST sa of mill engine in use. We furnish saws and saw-mills complete or by parts, with any style whead block at short notice. As a

Ginning and Agricultural Engine.

Has stood the test of four years, here at home and is steadily growing in favor.

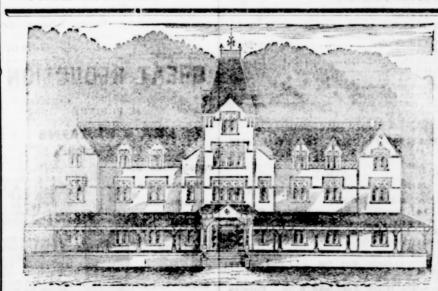
Over 30 in use in this State and half of them in this (Wake) county. Having the best apointed works in the St. te, employing none but SKILLED workmen and using none but the BEST materials, we are prepared to furnish CHEAPLY and PROMPTLY all kinds of Mill Saw-mill, Mining and Manufacturing Machinery, Shafting, Pulleys, Hangers, Boxes Tanks BOILERS, &c., &c. Patterns of all kinds made from Drawings. We will be pleased to an swer inquiries, furnish estimates and make drawings.

Direct all inquiries to

Old North State Fire Insurance Company.

OF WARRENT N. N. 7. HAS BEEN IN SUCCESSFUL OPERATION FOR SIX YEARS. A Thoroughly Reliable Home Company.

B F LONG, Secretary



### GLEN ALPINE SPRINGS

Burke County, W. N. Carolina,

Many persons having received such great benefit during the past season from the use of our Lithia Waters, we have concluded to place it upon the market, and it will be found for sale by all the leading Druggists in the State;

WALTON & PEARSON

Kalana. METROPOLITAN WORKS.



Canal Street from Sixth to Seventh

RICHMOND, VA.

ENGINES, portable and stationary, SAW MILLS, GRIST-MILLS, BOILERS, CASTINGS of BRASS and IRON, FORGINGS &c. MACHINERY for Gold and Coal Mines, Blast Furnaces, &c.

we call special attention to our fMPROVED PORTABLE ENGINE, for agricultural and other purposes. The Boilers of our Agricultural Engines are provided with our PATENT PREMIUM SPARK ARRESTERS, a device by which the Sparks are forced to pass downward over a reservoir of water and effectually extinguished without the use of wire gaure. Our is the only arrangement of this kind which affords free access to the boiler tubes for cleaning from each end. Also, to our new styles SMALL LOCO-MOILVES for hauling lumber, and other articles upon transways and narrow gauge railways.

The best Planters regard our GINNING ENGINES superior to any in use. Send for fillustrated Catalogue free. Other things being equal encourage Southern institutions. Kepair work soncited and prompay done. Shatting, Pulleys, &c., for Gin Houses.

"Manufacturers of Jones' patent Toolaceo Lump Machines to work by hand or power."

WM. E TANNER & UU.

K. R. BAUGHAM, Rich square, N. U., Gen'l Agent in Eastern North Carolina.

mar 3 '78-dawiy

CARPETS. MARPETS! CARPETS! - I offer for sale, on very reasonable terms, a lot of very nue Three ply Extra Superfile and superfile. Also some Cotton Chains from the very best mills in the country. Not having room, I win sell very cheap. Please call and examine. Also Rugs, Matting and Window Shades.

Window Snades.
WILLIAM DAFFRON,
14.8 Main street. DICTURE FRAME MOULDINGS of all descriptions. The largest stock south of Butamore. Also LOOK No GLASS PLATES of all sizes, both German and Frence, wholesate and retail. Would cail attention of the trade to the following sizes: 18 by 36, 18 by 49, 20 by 42, 22 by 49, and smaller sizes. Will auplicate Buttimore prices.

110TURE FRAMES of all descriptions made at twenty min tes notice.
WILLIAM DAFFRON, QURNITURE! FURNITURE!

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL. On hand a full and complete stock of FURNIFOR's of all descriptions, from the most rehable manuscrutters hast and West, also of my cwa make. Parties in want will not be doing Just he to the nerves without giving me a call and examining my stock

giving me a call and examining my stock and examining my prices. A liberal discount to the tra-te.

Orders by mail promptly att-inded to.

WILLIAM DAFFR'N,
118 Main street.

Mattresses and Upholstering Rooms,
81 and 20 north rifteenth street,

GEO. W. ANDERSON & SON. CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS, PAPER HANG-INGS, LACE CURTAINS. Window Shades, Matting, Rugs, Druggets state, &c. Estimates turnished by mail. The is called to our general stock 1201 Main Street, KICHMOND, VA.

C GENNET.

JEWELLER,

RICHMOND, VIRGINIA,

sep 13-d12m

DEALER IN WATCHES, DIAMONDS, DEALER IN WAIGHES, DIAMONDS, Jeweiry, Solid Silverware, Fine Plated ware, Citcks, Spectacles, E.e. Glasses, Silver Cups, Silver Thimbles, Setts of Jeweiry, Plain 18 Karat Gold Rings, for engage mentand Wedning Kings, Amethyst and Stone Cameo Kings, Ladies' and Gentlemen's Gold Chains.

HAIR WORK Made to Order.

Watches and Jewelry repaired nov13-d&w3m. JEWELRY, WATCHES,

FANCY GOODS MILITARY MEDLS AND BADGE-PINS A SPECIALTY.

Diamonds. Spectacles.

THE largest stock of goods in the South Solid Silver and Plated ware. Goods sold at factory pieces. Watch repairing a specialty. Orders by mail promptly attended to and satisfaction in all cases Guaran-JOHN H. TYLER & CO.,

> No. 1003 MAN STREET, RICHMOND, VA, The oldest Jewelry House in the South. aug 27-d, w&fm y

Successors to MITCHELL & TYLER

BALTIMORE, WIRE RAILING & ORNAMENTAL

DUFUR & CO., NO. 36, N. HOWARD ST., BALTIMORE, M , Wire Railings for Cemeteries, Balconies, &c., Sieves, Fenders, Cages, Sand & J Co-screens. Woven Wire, &c.
Also, Iron Bedsteads, Chairs, Settees, &c. jan 31 76 4&wi2m

WORKS.

NO MORE RHEUMATISM SALICYLICA SURE CURE.

Manufactured only under the above Trade-Mark, by the EUROPEAN SALICYLIC MED-ICINE CO.,

OF PARIS AND LEIPZIG. OF PARIS AND LEIPZIO.

IMM DIATE FE IFF WARRANTED. PERMANENT CURE GUARANTED, Now exclusively
used by all celebrated Physicians of Europe
and America, becoming a Staple, Harmless,
and reliable memedy on both continents.
The Hignest Medical Academy of Paris report 50 cures out of 160 cases within three
days. Secret—The only dissolver of the
p isonous Uric Act. which exists in the
B ood of Rheumatic and Gouty Patients,
\$1.00 a Box; 6 boxes for \$5.00. Sent to any
Acdress on receipt of price. Endorsed by
Physicians. Sold by all Druggists. Address

WASHBURNE & CO., ONLY IMPORTERS' DEPOT, 7 CLIFF ST. NEW YORK. For sale by Williams & Haywood and Pescud, Lee & Co., Druggist. nov 28-eod1y

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that I will make application to the several Assembly of North Carolina for the passage of an act incorporating the "Cnapel thil Iron Mountain Company."

jan13-300 E. F. H.) CS. IMPORTANT TO FISH BUYERS.

THE dishermen and those directly interested in the fisheries of Carteret county, having organized a "Fishermen s Union" are now prepared to furnish fresh and sait fish to dealers at fair prices, and from FIRST HANDS—lattles desiring to purchase will do well to send in their orders, and get fish from those, who CATCH AND PUT THEM U. Every package guaranteed to be as represented. Address all orders to the Address all orders to the PISHERMEN'S UNION, Peaufort, M. C.

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 6, 1879.

Congress Washington, Feb. 5-Senate-Wallace gave notice that he would on Mon-day move to take up the bill in relation

to the Japanese indemnity fund.
On motion of Spencer, Saturday after 1:30 was set apart for the consideration of bills reported by the Committee on Military Affairs.

House-The House has under consideration the Mississippi Levee bill, and is now engaged in voting on the proposition to strike cut of that bill all provisions in regard to the protection of alluvial lands.

South Carolina State Grange. CHARLESTON, Feb. 6 -The State Grange met here on yesterday. An important question to be considered is the proposed strike of farmers of this State and Georgia against the increase in price of fertilizers purchased for cotton. Several resolutions refusing to pay more than 400 pounds lint cotton for each ton of fertilizer- were introduced and referred to a committee.

#### Nominations.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 5.-The President sent the following nominations to the Senate to-day: Algenon S. Badger, Collector of Customs at New Orleans, vice Geo. L. Smith, to be removed; W. L. McMiller, Post Masterlat NewOrleans, vice Badger, nominated Collector.

#### One of Hayes Electors.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 5 .- Gen. Sheldon, one of Hayes electors was examined by the Potter Committee to-day. He made a brief statement relative to the certificates which have claimed to contain forged certificates. He knew of no forgeries.

DIED .- At the residence of John M. Moring, her son-in-law, in the county of Chatham, on Monday the 3rd are appreciated. inst., Mrs. Margaret H Faucett, widow of the late Chesley F. Faucett, of Alamance county, in the 70th year of her

### Kentacky Coal.

The Pennsylvania coal fields, it is admitted, cannot be compared to these ee him. up here. For the past few we ks I per and place the pieces of coal over it in the grate. The fourth part of the Courier-Journal is enough to start it with ease, for I have tried the experiment. The coal immediately blazes up, and in five minutes' time you have a splendid fire. And it does not burn out rapid y either. Place a good lump on the fire before you go to bed at night, and then throw a few ashes over it. In the morning all you have to do is to stir it up and throw on some more coal. The supply of this kind of coal here is inexhaustible, and veins from two to eight feet thick can be found all through the country. I placed two lumps of it on the fite I am now writing by at ten o'clock tonot burn out rapid y either. Place a am now writing by at ten o'clock tonight and it is now twelve. They have been burning ever since and have kept the room perfectly pleasant, although it is a bitter cold night. They

will burn yet for an hour or more. Those who are sceptical about the reputed value of the Kentucky coal fields should, to satisfy themselves, come and see. I am perfectly willing for the statements I make to be thoroughly investigated, for I know I am giving the solid facts regarding the matter. If the State does not act very soon some men with an eye to businese will step in and carry off the prize, and then we will have some Floods, Mackeys and O'Briens in Ken-

A western preacher who had been eyltta in essant "hacking" of some of ohtheembers of his congregation, upon bu mg his sermon requested such to try Dr. Bull's Cough Syrup. Price,

The Death Rate of

Our country is getting to be fearful-ly alarming, the average of life being lessened every year, without any reas-onable cause, death resulting generally from the most insignificant origin. At this season of the year especially, a cold is such a common thing that in the hurry of every day life we are apt to overlook the dangers attending it and often find too late, that a Fever or Lung trouble has already set in. Thousands lose their lives in this way every winter, while had Boschee's German Syrup been taken, a cure would have resulted, and a large bill from a Doctor been avoided. For all diseases of the Throat and Lungs, Boss chee's German Syrup has proven itself to be the greatest discovery of its kind in medicine. Every Druggist in this country will tell you of its wonderful effect. Over 950 000 bottles sold last year without a single failu: e known. iau 26-tf.

Sale and Board Stable. Having this day sold our Livery and Omnibus line to O'Kelley & Baker, we will give our personal attention to the ale of horses and mules, and will keep a first class boarding stable. Our stables will be open day and night, and especial attention given to transcient and monthly bosrders:

Thankful for the patronage so liberall / bestowed heretofore, we trust by strict attention, to merit a continuance of the same in our sale and boardstables.

### GEO. W. WYNNE & Co.

Arriving To-day, 460 Bus. Virginia Bolted Meal, White Corn, 160 Sacks L & M Family Flour, Patapsco and Orange Grove Flour, Bulk "C R" Sides and Shoulders, Cream Oheese and a beautiful Gilt Edge Butter, all of which will be so'd LATTA & MYATT.

On Hand.

Patapsco Family Flour, North Carolina Family Flour, Orange Grove Extra Flour, Baltimore Family Flour, Bolted Virginia Corn Meal. Marshall's Liverpool Salt, Clear Rib Bulk Meat, Egerton's Scotch Sale., For sale at wholesale by W. H. Dodd.

Change of Firm Name. The Merchant Tailoring business that has been conducted under the name of C. Weikel, heretofore, will in the future be carried on under the name and style of C. Weikel & Co. All accounts due Mr. Weikel for work done by him have been placed in the hands of Mr. R. G. Lewis, his attorney, and will be collected by him. Weikel & to., have on hand splendid goods, do first-class work for the smallest prices and take cash only for work done

#### Moved.

Mr. S. D. Wait General Agent of the onnecticut Mutual Life Insurance Company, has removed his office to the Mahler building, where he will be glad to welcome the many members and

friends of the Company.
This Company gives a person simply Life Insurance, requiring only so much cash as is needed to cover the actual eurrent cost of his policy in eac vear. Notwithstadding the scarcity of money there have been more new policie issued for this agency last year, than the one previous.

Wagons, Carts and Buggles Manufactured and repaired at our shops on Hargett street, immediately beyond the old city cemetary. Our facilities are unsurpassed by any establishment in the State. Julius Lewis & Co., Hardware Merchants, Raleigh, N. C.

### Wood.

Get your wood of J. D Whitaker, at his yard at the western terminus of Hargett street. The pine wood which is cured by him in his special way is equal to oak, at considerable less cost to the consumer' His oak is the very

Consignments of Cotton. Our facilities for handling consign ments of cotton are such as to enable us to guarantee the highest market price in every instance. Farmers will ind it to their advantage to ship to us. Correspondence solicited. M. T. NORRIS & Co., Raleigh, N. C.

Parties wishing to buy corn, meal, oats, hay, or anything, you may say, in the way of country produce had better call on Stronach & Allcott before buying elsewhere. They have received this day, 500 bales hay, 500 bushels corn, 350 bushels oats and 150 sacks meal.

The Tucker House. This hostlery has not long been opened, but has already made itself a favorite here and with the traveling public. The fare is good, the rooms favorable, while the location is very convenient. These many advantages

Convenient, Cheap and Good. The Old City or Cookes Hotel is now who has made arrangements to furnish the public with capitable quarters, good board and the best a tention at a under the charge of Mr. S. P. Horton, the public with capitable quarters, good board and the best a tention at a low rate. It will pay you to call and

valuable remedies ever a fiscover a for the cure and rellef of pain. Rev. Mr. Alitger, of Jamaica, L. I., suffer-ed for years with a sore throat, which cier-gymen and speakers are subject to. He ob-lained immediate relief from Giles' Liniment Iodide of Ammonia

The Value of Pure Wine in Sick-

kinneys, and chronic complaints, requiring a tonic, sudorific or directic treatment.— ix miner. Salesroom 34 Warren street, New York.

A Legitimate Triumph in Medictue,

Dread and despair fall upon the community when a terrible epid mic, like the cholders or yellow fever, suddenly desolates our nomes: yet, all the while, a more lissidious, but no less fatal foe, enters thousands of households every year and carries off the flower of the family in the early flush of manly youth and budding womanhood. People call it presumption, it decline. It is not, in most cases, the tubercular pathisis or consumption if the lungs, which is the peculiar manady in climates like those of the British Islands and New England, but a general decay or arrest of the vital processes of nutrition. All the doctors agree that there is no remedy for this but CoD Livek Oil, but they are constantly metby the obstacle is no remedy for this but COD LIVER OIL but they are constantly met by the abstacle of inability or the part of the patient to swallow or retain it. This repuision is entirely overcome by SCOTT'S EMULSION OF THE OIL with the HYPOPHOSPHITES OF LIME AND SODA which is agreeable to the taste and an unequalled nutrient and tonic for the body nerve and brain.

COMMERCIAL REPORTS.

### RALEIGH MARKETS.

COTTON MARKET: Reported by PARKER & AVERA, Co'ton

Broke	rs.
RALEIGH, N C.	February 5, 1-79.
Middling,	85% @ 83%
Strict Low Middling,	87-10084
Low Middling,	8148 5-16
Strict Good Ordinary	85/4
Good Ordinary.	734
Middling Stains.	81/4 @ 81/
Low Middling Stains,	7%
Good Ordinary Stains.	none.
Mark tsteady,	
CITY MARKET-WHOLE	SALE CASH PRICES

Corrected by CHRISTOPHERS & SURRELL Official Reporters for Grocers & Cotton kg-Change.

RALE GR, N. C., February 5, 1879.

APPLES, Northern, per bush. \$1.25a1.50

	COLIUM TIES, new,	41/6
١	" spliced,	31/2
3	BAGGING,	11 @ 12
1	FLOUR, North Carolina,	5 00 605
•	Potonogo Mary Un	J.W W5.
	Patapsco Family	
	CORN,	5 5 6 69
	FODDER	80001.00
	CORN MEAL	55@60
	BACON, N. C. Hog, round,	8
	" hams,	11
	BULK MEAT, Clear Rib Sides,	53/26
ı	shoulders,	
	NOTIFICA POLITY	1/2 @ 5
1	NORTH CAROLINA, PORK	1/4 a 5
	BEEF	4a5
	LARD, North Carolina	9
П	" Western	R
	COFFEE, prime, Rio,	16@17
	" good,	14
	SYRUP, S. H.,	27
	MOLASSES, Cuba,	
		35.
	SALT, Liverpool fine,	\$1.80
	SUGAR, white,	87.69
	" yellow,	714.08
	LEATHER, Red Sole,	22 425
	" Oak tanned	35
	TALLOW	6
	THOUGH A PROJECT A SHOPE A SHO	

POTATOES, sweet, per bush.... EGGS, BUTTER....CHICKENS.... 15 1½a1¾ RAGS..... 11/2a13/ PEAS per bush. white 85c.; stock 65c Above prices are for large lot-, when small-er quantities are wanted higher prices will be charged.

MARKETS BY TELEGRAPH.

NOON. PARIS, Feb. 5 Rentes 1 13'. and 1714 LONDON, Feb. 5

To sols for money 25 5 16: for account 96% Erie 25%; street rate 22% which is % below bank. LIVERPOOL, Feb. 5. Cotton easier but not quotably lower; middling uplands 55-16; middling Orleans 55; sales 800; speculation and exports 1.000; receipts 14500; American 0.500. Futures, partially 1-32; coeasier uplands, low middling clause; February delivery 52.32; March, and April 5.516; April and May 59; May and June 5 13-32; June and July 5 15-32.

NEW YORK, February 5. NEW YORK, February 5.

Stocks firmer.

Quiet 4.85. State bonds dull; Governments steady; Freights dull.

Cotton quiet; sales 458; middling uplands 91-2; Orleans 95 8; Futures steady; January, 9.5; February 964; March 981; April 9.57; May 10.1; June 00.00; July 00.00; August 000, Flour quiet. Wheat quiet. Pork heavy.

Lard firm 862. Spirits turpentine 29%.

Resin 1.40. Freights quiet.

Baltimore, Feb. 5

Flour steary and qulet; Southern wheat steady, small offerings; Western firm

JOHN DUNCAN'S SONS. steady, small offerings; Western firm No. 9 Col'e and western super 3,350; Evtra 375a425 fam.

ly 4 50a5,50; city mills, super. 2 75a3 15, Extra 3.5; Rio brands 5 25a5.50; natapseo family 9.25. Southern Wheat quiet and nomin i; Western in fair demand and steady; Southern red 1.00a1 05; amoer 1.06a1.07; No; 2 Pennsylvania red 5½a5½; No Western winter red pot and January 5½. February 5½. March 5½a6½ — prisi 7½a8¾. Southern Corn faily active for white dull for yellow Western shage lower firms t decline. Southern white shade lower firm at decline. Southern white

NEW YORK, Feb. 5. NEW YORK, Feb. 5.

Stocks easy. Money 2@2½. Exchange, long 4.85a485½; short 4.87½; State bonds active, 4.1-2; Governments dull.

Cotton—Net receipts 1,001; gross 7,724. Futures closed firmer but steady; sale-43,000; February 9.56a9.57; March 9.67a9.68; April 9.84a9.85; May 9.99.10.00; June 10.13a10.14; July 10.21a10.23; August 10.39a10.32

Cotton quiet; sales 597 bales; middling uplands 91-2; Orleans 95.8; receipts 23.999; gross 32,311; exports to Great Britain 3,957; continent 23,999.

NORFOLK, February 5. Norpole, February 5:
Cotton quiet; middling 9½; net receipts 3,001; gross blank; tock 23,190; sales 716; exposts constwise 621.

BALTIMORE, Feb. 5.
Cotion flam; midding 9%; low middling 94; good 4 ordinary 9; sales 1.582; consolidated net recripts 000; gross 000; sales

WILMINGTON. February 5
Cotton firm; middling 9%; low middling 94; good ordinary 8%; net receipts 365; Spirits turpentine quiet 27; rosin firm: 1.174 for strained. Crude turpentine steady 1.25 for hard, and 1.85 for yellow dip and virgin. Tar firm at 1.40.

CINCINNATI, Feb 5.
Pork qu'et and firm; held at 19.00. Lard quiet; steam 6.35. Bulk meats strong; shoulders 3%. 8 out rib held at 4% cash; sales 475 4.7%; March 4,78%; short clear 4%.

FOR UPWARDS OF THIRTY YEARS MRS. W'NSLOW'S Soothing Syrup has been used for children. It corrects acidity of the stomach, relieves wind colic, regulates the bowels cures dysentery and diarrhea, whether arising from teething or other causes. An old and well-tried remedy. 25 cents a bottle. feb!-d&wlv

### NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Notice. Notice is hereby given that application will be made to the present General Assembly to incorporate the Cotton & Grocers Exchange of Baleigh, N.C. feb 3-tmarci.6

AMUSEMENTS.

TUCKER HALL, ONE NIGHT ONLY.

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 6th. NILSSON AND JENNY LIND!

MISHLER'S FAMOUS Swedish Lady Vocal Quartet!

Miss Emma Larson, Soprano; Miss Inge borg Lofgren, Messo-Soprano; Miss Anno Cedergren, Contralto; Miss Inga Ekstrom, Alto. At each c neert a plearing programme of songs in ENGLISH, G. RMAN AND SWEDISH.

The Perfection of Quartet Singing without any accompaniment Perfect in time and tune, and charact rized by the most delicate shading an i exquisite gradation of tone. Also positive appearance at each concert of the EMINENT RUSSIAN HARPIST

MR. ALEX. FREYGANG! whose barp costing \$1:00 is one of the finest General Admission 75 cents. Gallery 50 cents. Reserved Seuts \$ 00. For sale at Heartt's Drug Store.

Jeb 2- t S DRAPER, Manager.

MISSCELLANEOUS.

### Copartnership Notice.

I have associated with me in business, Capt. R. H. Brooks, late Conductor on R. & G. R. R. and formerly of Wake Forest. The business in future will be conducted t the name and style of 'Pri chard & Brooks.'
All parties indebted to me will please come forward and settle, as the hard times forces me to demand prompt settleme: I.

JOS. P. PKITCHARD, JR.

OS P. PRITCHARD, R. H. BROOKS.

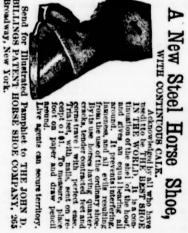
### PRITCHARD & BROOKS. COMMISSION MERCHANTS

GENERAL GROCERS.

CORNER HILLSBORO & SALISBURY STS Raleigh, N. C.

We keep always on hard fresh Eggs, But-ter and Chickens, which we receive daily from our branch store at New Hill. Also a good line of Boots and Shoes, Coffees a good line of Boots and Shoes, Coffees, Sugars, Teas and in fact everything in a first class Grocery.

Country Merchants will find it to their advantage to call and see us before buying elsewhere. We handle large quanties of country produce. Our facilities for sell ng are t'e best in the City.



AT

### Bragassa's,

16 AYETTEVILLE STREET.

French Candies, Oranges, l'ananas, Raisins, Figs.

Dates Apples, Musical Instrumerts, 6 ive him a call.

Cigars, Tobacco, &c

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IN PRICE OF LEA & PERRINS

CELEBRATED PRONOUNCED: BY CONNOISSEURS TO BE THE 'Only Good



wholesome Sauce that is made."

# WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE,

THUS GIVING THE CONSUMER NOT O'LY THE BEST, BUT THE MOST ECONOMICAL SAUCE.

Signature on every bottle.

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THOMAS R. PURNELL

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mr 6-dly B. F. MONTAGUE.

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LUMBERTON, N. C. B. B. Massenburg,

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nov 16-d12m

John C. Troy ATTORNEY AT LAW,

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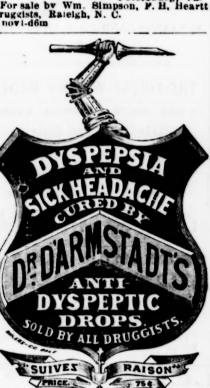
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TO THE AFFLICTED. French's Arneca Liniment is the best known for Rheumatism, Neuralgia. Pains in the back and side, Headache, &c., &c. It never fails to give immediate relief. Manu-factured by

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TURBINE WATER WHEEL, PORTABLE AND STATIONARY STEAM ENGINES, STEAM BOILERS. SAW, FLOUR AND GRIST MILLS, MACHINE MOULDED MILL GEARING. SHAFTING, PULLEYS AND HANGERS Of Improved Designs, A Specialty Address, POOLE & HUNT,

Send for Circulars. BALTIMORE, MD

HERE THEY ARE A match of fine Carriage Horses, Black in color, 15½ hands high, 7 and 8 years old, round bodied, clean limbad and sound. The most stylish team in the State without exception, a perfect match in e/ery respect, speed together as one horse and fast. Drive single, don't say or pull, not afraid o' an engine, in facta perfect family team. Correspondence solicited. Photographs of team sent to parties at a dittince.

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Consignments of acceptable for the decal to the consignments of acceptable for the consignments of acceptable for the formatter of acceptable for the consignments of acceptable for the consignment of the consignments of acceptable for the consignment of the consignment of the consignments of acceptable for the consignment of the consistency of the consignment of the c Consignments of every thing solicited. exnents of co t n and country produce.

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HOTELS, &c. Atlantic Hotel,

NORFOLK, VA. R. S. Dodson, Proprietor. Board First and Second Floors, per day



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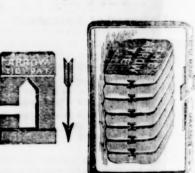
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25,00 Yards Cotton Bagging ,000 Bundles New Arrow Ties, 500 Bundles Pieced Ties, i 000 Yards Dundee Bagging for Cot-

ton Sheets,

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which I will sell at factory prices. Freigh added. Correspondence solicited. J. J. THOMAS, 8 Martin Street, Raleigh, N. C.

OTICE is he eby given that there will be a bill introduced into the prestate Legislature to amend the charter of SAMPLES AND PRICES ON APPLICATION, he town of selma so as to extend the coverage of the porate limits of said town to one half mile each way from the railroad warehouse in said town.